

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

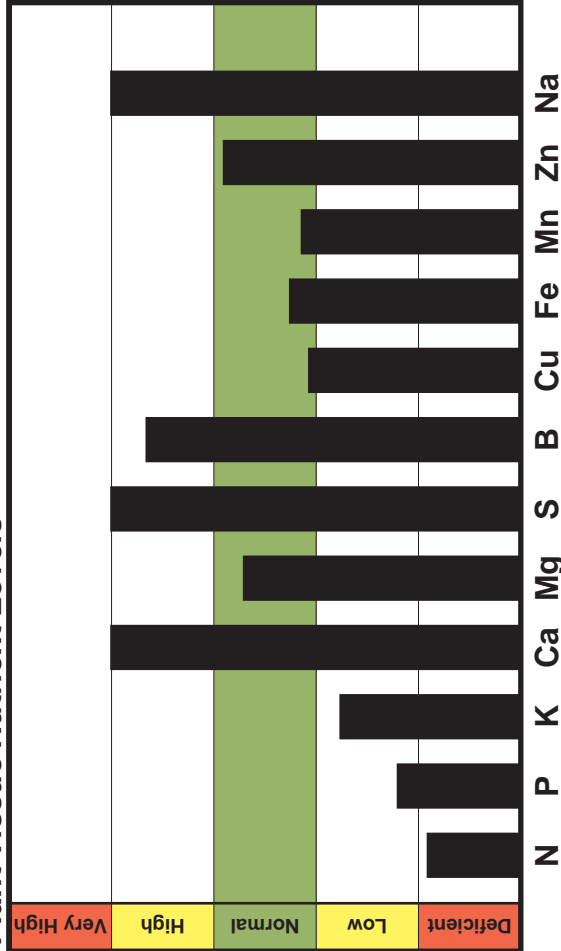
Sample ID 699-08-1  
Lab Number PL70378  
Soil Lab Number C04636  
Sampled 11-26-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Cottonwood (*Populus*) Part: Youngest/ Recently Mature Leaves Stage: Mid Summer

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.27 %	1.8 - 2.6	CEC	19.5	
Phosphorus	0.11 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.6	6.0 - 6.8
Potassium	0.88 %	1.0 - 2.0	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.27 %	1.3 - 2.3	Organic Matter	2.7 %	
Magnesium	0.56 %	0.2 - 0.7	Phosphorus	16	40 - 70
Sulfur	1 %	0.2 - 0.3	Potassium	337	200 - 310
Boron	160 ppm	30 - 84	Calcium	66452	2600 - 3600
Copper	6 ppm	5 - 20	Magnesium	515	270 - 450
Iron	132 ppm	75 - 300	Copper	6.4	3.0 - 19.0
Manganese	76 ppm	40 - 300	Iron	30	9 - 40
Zinc	93 ppm	30 - 100	Manganese	20	66 - 221
Sodium	796 ppm	1 - 25	Zinc	18.3	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70378, 70410, 70411 and 70421)  
See attached letter.

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**Sample Information**

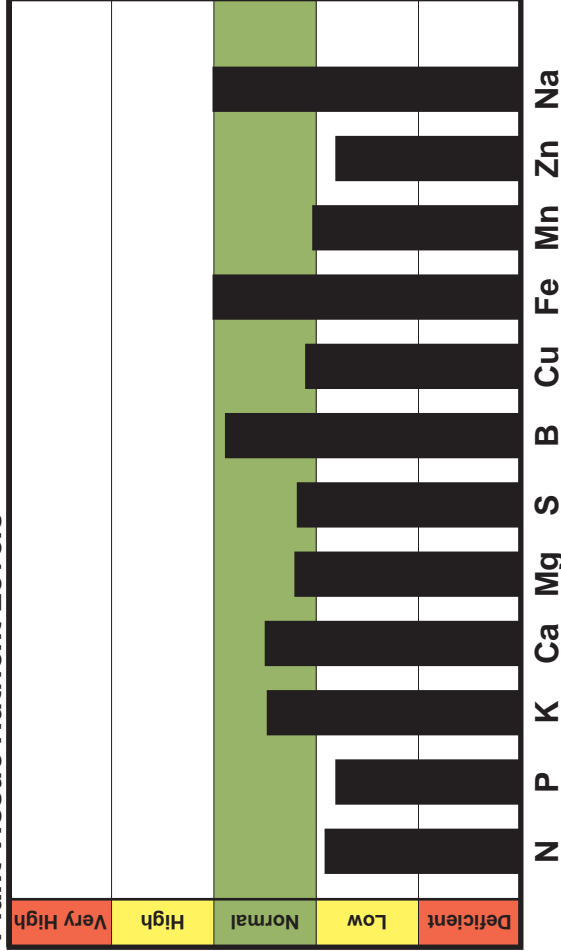
Sample ID 700-08-2  
Lab Number PL70379  
Soil Lab Number C04637  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Elm, Undefined (*Ulmus*) Part: Mature Leaf Stage: Mid Summer To Fall

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.81 %	2.0 - 3.0	CEC	20.9	
Phosphorus	0.16 %	0.2 - 0.4	Soil pH	7.5	6.5 - 7.0
Potassium	1.47 %	1.0 - 2.0	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	1.99 %	1.5 - 2.5	Organic Matter	2.9 %	
Magnesium	0.36 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	38	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.16 %	0.1 - 0.3	Potassium	629	210 - 320
Boron	90.9 ppm	25 - 100	Calcium	66509	2800 - 3900
Copper	6.9 ppm	5 - 25	Magnesium	620	280 - 460
Iron	400 ppm	50 - 400	Copper	7.8	3.1 - 19.1
Manganese	59 ppm	50 - 400	Iron	37.6	9 - 40
Zinc	16 ppm	20 - 50	Manganese	25	60 - 215
Sodium	1310 ppm	0 - 1000	Zinc	29.5	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70379, 70380, 70381 and 70417)  
See attached letter.

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**Sample Information**

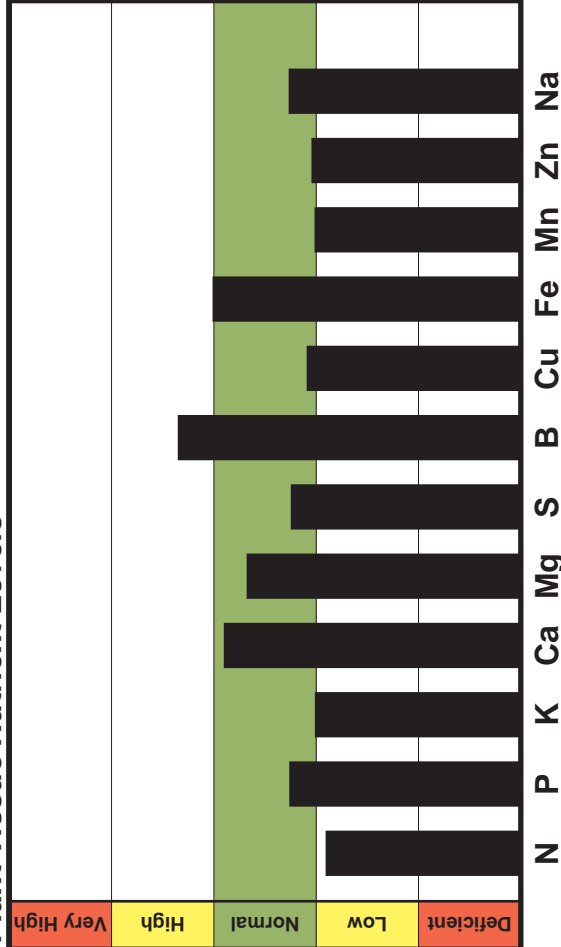
Sample ID 701-08-4  
Lab Number PL70380  
Soil Lab Number C04638  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Elm, Undefined (*Ulmus*) Part: Mature Leaf Stage: Mid Summer To Fall

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.79 %	2.0 - 3.0	CEC	18.6	
Phosphorus	0.25 %	0.2 - 0.4	Soil pH	7.9	6.5 - 7.0
Potassium	1 %	1.0 - 2.0	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	2.39 %	1.5 - 2.5	Organic Matter	0.3 %	
Magnesium	0.5 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	9	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.17 %	0.1 - 0.3	Potassium	650	200 - 300
Boron	117 ppm	25 - 100	Calcium	66505	2500 - 3500
Copper	6.6 ppm	5 - 25	Magnesium	303	260 - 440
Iron	425 ppm	50 - 400	Copper	1.1	4.7 - 20.7
Manganese	51 ppm	50 - 400	Iron	38.6	9 - 40
Zinc	21 ppm	20 - 50	Manganese	22	75 - 230
Sodium	256 ppm	0 - 1000	Zinc	1.7	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70379, 70380, 70381 and 70417)  
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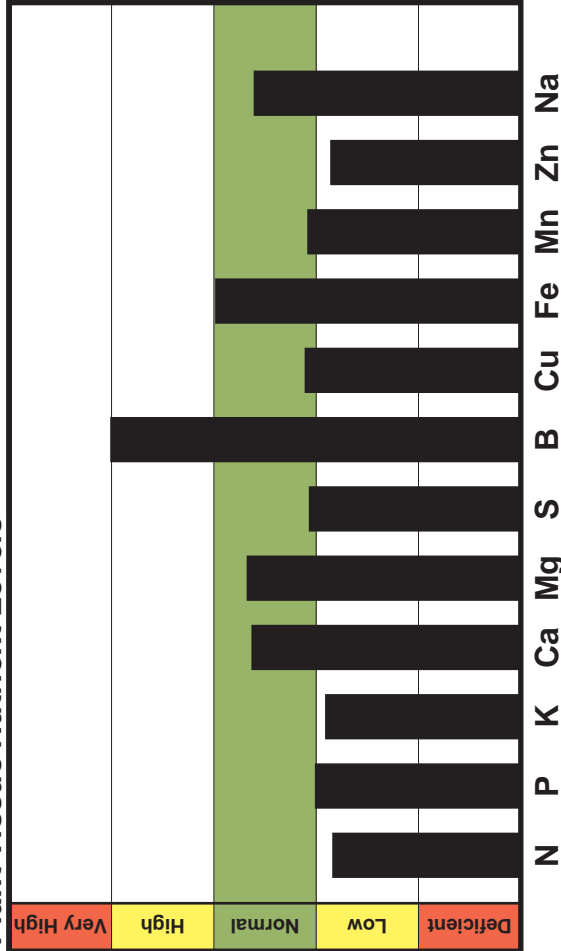
Sample ID 702-08-5  
Lab Number PL70381  
Soil Lab Number C04639  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Elm, Undefined (*Ulmus*) Part: Mature Leaf Stage: Mid Summer To Fall

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.66 %	2.0 - 3.0	CEC	18.4	
Phosphorus	0.2 %	0.2 - 0.4	Soil pH	7.8	6.5 - 7.0
Potassium	0.9 %	1.0 - 2.0	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	2.12 %	1.5 - 2.5	Organic Matter	0.9 %	
Magnesium	0.5 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	4	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.14 %	0.1 - 0.3	Potassium	555	190 - 300
Boron	158 ppm	25 - 100	Calcium	66509	2500 - 3400
Copper	7 ppm	5 - 25	Magnesium	305	260 - 430
Iron	391 ppm	50 - 400	Copper	1.3	3.9 - 19.9
Manganese	76 ppm	50 - 400	Iron	54.5	9 - 40
Zinc	17 ppm	20 - 50	Manganese	30	71 - 226
Sodium	598 ppm	0 - 1000	Zinc	0.7	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

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**Sample Information**

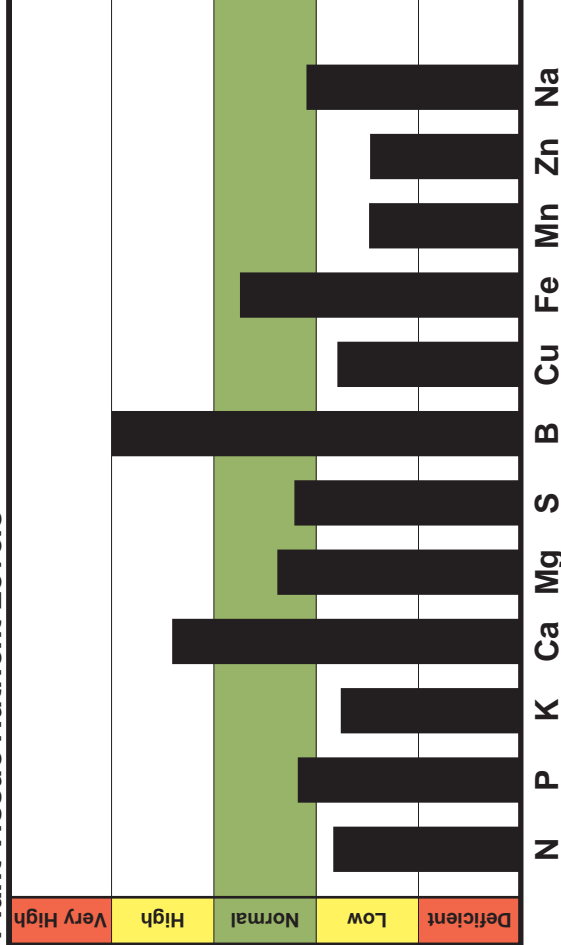
Sample ID 703-08-6  
Lab Number PL70382  
Soil Lab Number C04640  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	2.05 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	17.6	
Phosphorus	0.15 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.5	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	0.56 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.67 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1.4 %	
Magnesium	0.41 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	31	m3-ppm 40 - 70
Sulfur	0.2 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	211	m3-ppm 190 - 300
Boron	222 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66180	m3-ppm 2400 - 3300
Copper	7.8 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	298	m3-ppm 260 - 420
Iron	233 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	2.7	m3-ppm 2.9 - 18.9
Manganese	47 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	47.9	m3-ppm 9 - 40
Zinc	23 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	21	m3-ppm 52 - 207
Sodium	328 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	25	m3-ppm 4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The potassium is reporting a little low in the tree even with the good potassium soil test level. The high calcium (which is a cation just like the magnesium and potassium) is affecting the plants ability to uptake potassium. The only thing that can be done is to continue to raise the potassium soil test levels to try to overcome the suppression or make frequent foliar applications. Since potassium is a salt, this would likely not be a practical solution since high applications of potassium foliarly would result in burning the leaf material. There are some sources of foliar potassium available that are not salts that

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**Sample Information**

Sample ID 703-08-6  
Lab Number PL70382  
Soil Lab Number C04640  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

may be an alternative. The copper is reporting low in the tree due to the low copper levels in the soil and the high soil pH, as soil pH increases the availability of copper in soil decreases. The same thing happens with the manganese. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year. The zinc is also reporting low in the leaves even with a high zinc soil test level. As soil pH increases the zinc availability from the soil also decreases. You can also make zinc applications foliarly or as a direct trunk injection.

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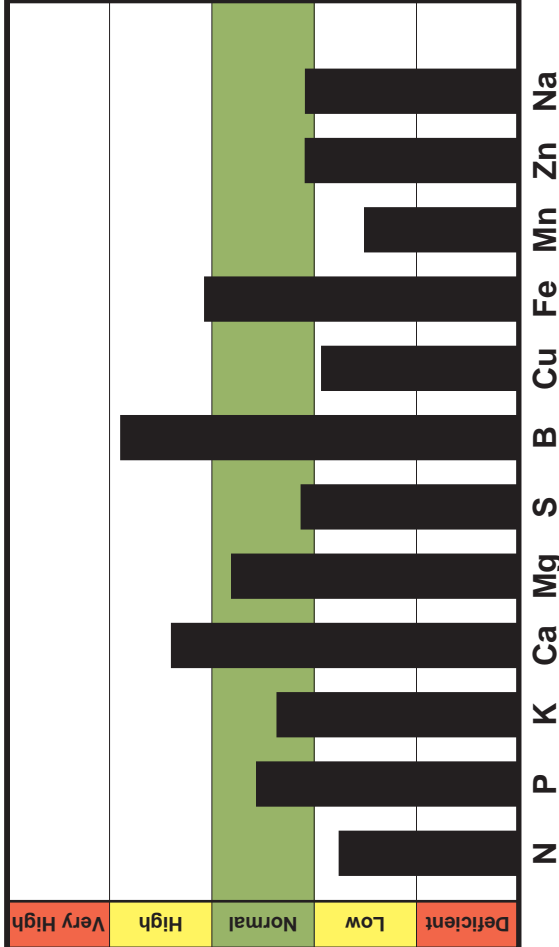
Sample ID 704-08-7  
Lab Number PL70383  
Soil Lab Number C04642  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.87 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.1	
Phosphorus	0.22 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.8	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	0.91 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.63 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1 %	40 - 70
Magnesium	0.54 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	12	m3-ppm
Sulfur	0.18 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	255	m3-ppm
Boron	204 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66175	m3-ppm
Copper	9.2 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	347	m3-ppm
Iron	376 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	2.1	m3-ppm
Manganese	50 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	29.7	m3-ppm
Zinc	54 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	25	m3-ppm
Sodium	311 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	7.2	m3-ppm

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The copper is reporting low in the tree due to the low copper levels in the soil and the high soil pH, as soil pH increases the availability of copper in soil decreases. The iron is reporting a little high in the leaves at this time; this may be due to a contamination of soil/dust on the plant tissue. At a high soil pH the iron in the soil is not readily available to the plants, so I do not think this high iron is coming from the soil. High iron is a plant will also suppress manganese to an extent. The low manganese in the leaves is likely due to the high soil pH. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a

Continued

*Spectrum Analytic Inc.*

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[www.spectrumanalytic.com](http://www.spectrumanalytic.com)

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Sample ID 704-08-7  
Lab Number PL70383  
Soil Lab Number C04642  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year. The zinc is also reporting in the lower end of the normal range in the leaves. Fixing the other low nutrients may cause the zinc to slip into the low range. As soil pH increases the zinc availability from the soil also decreases. You can also make zinc applications foliarly or as a direct trunk injection.

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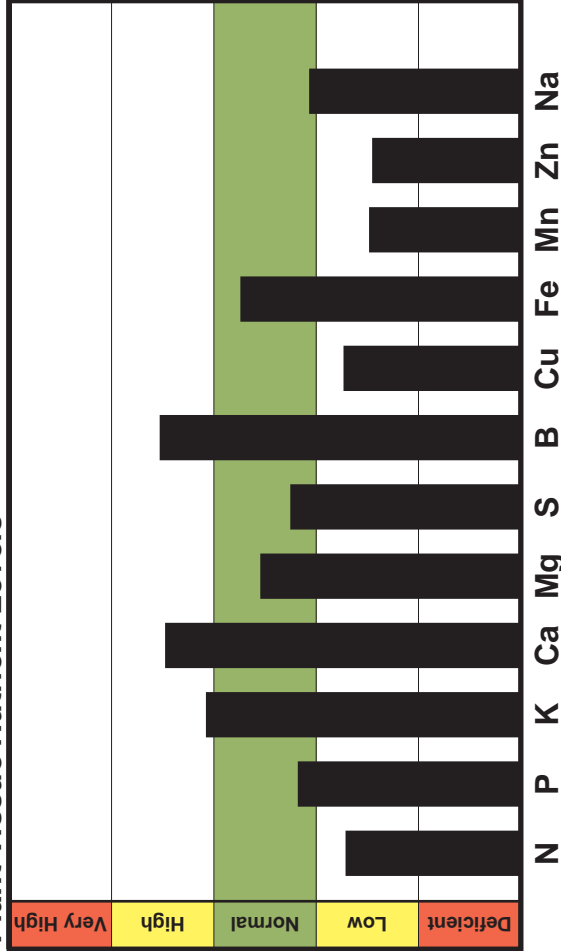
Sample ID 705-08-8  
 Lab Number PL70384  
 Soil Lab Number C04643  
 Sampled 12-01-2008  
 Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.75 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.5	
Phosphorus	0.15 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.4	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.51 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.05 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1.8 %	
Magnesium	0.46 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	15	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.21 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	403	200 - 300
Boron	138 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	17393	2500 - 3500
Copper	7.2 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	358	260 - 430
Iron	232 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	1.2	1.8 - 17.8
Manganese	47 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	35.4	9 - 40
Zinc	22 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	28	47 - 202
Sodium	223 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	5.3	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The potassium is reporting a little high in the tree this is due to the high potassium soil test level. I would suggest not making any more applications of potassium to this tree at this time. The copper is reporting low in the tree due to the low copper levels in the soil and the high soil pH, as soil pH increases the availability of copper in soil decreases. The same thing happens with the manganese. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year. The zinc is also reporting low in the leaves with a normal

Continued

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Sample ID 705-08-8  
Lab Number PL70384  
Soil Lab Number C04643  
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Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

zinc soil test level. As soil pH increases the zinc availability from the soil also decreases. You can also make zinc applications foliarly or as a direct trunk injection.

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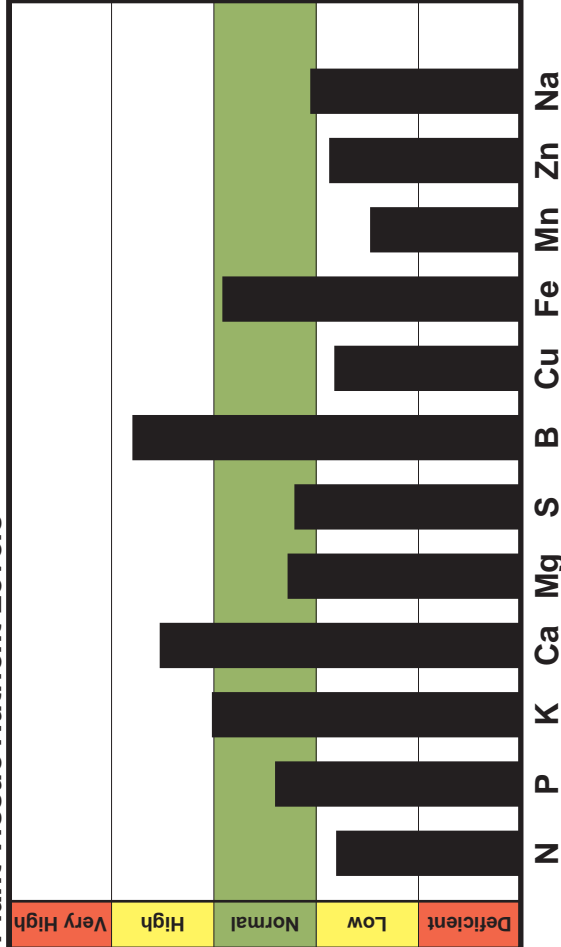
Sample ID 706-08-9  
Lab Number PL70385  
Soil Lab Number C04644  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.98 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.5	
Phosphorus	0.19 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	8.1	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.23 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.34 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	0.9 %	
Magnesium	0.38 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	23	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.2 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	412	200 - 300
Boron	186 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	14911	2500 - 3500
Copper	8.1 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	360	260 - 430
Iron	276 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	2.2	6.2 - 22.2
Manganese	46 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	42.7	9 - 40
Zinc	43 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	31	92 - 247
Sodium	180 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	84.1	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The potassium is reporting a little high in the tree this is due to the high potassium soil test level. I would suggest not making any more applications of potassium to this tree at this time. The magnesium is reporting in the normal range in the tissue at this time, with the high potassium and calcium soil test levels there may be a suppression of uptake of magnesium in the future. Keep an eye on this with future plant samples as you may want to make a foliar application of magnesium in the future. The copper is reporting low in the tree due to the low copper levels in the soil and the high soil pH, as soil pH

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Lab Number PL70385  
Soil Lab Number C04644  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

increases the availability of copper in soil decreases. The same thing happens with the manganese. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year. The zinc is also reporting low in the leaves with a high zinc soil test level. As soil pH increases the zinc availability from the soil also decreases. You can also make zinc applications foliarly or as a direct trunk injection.

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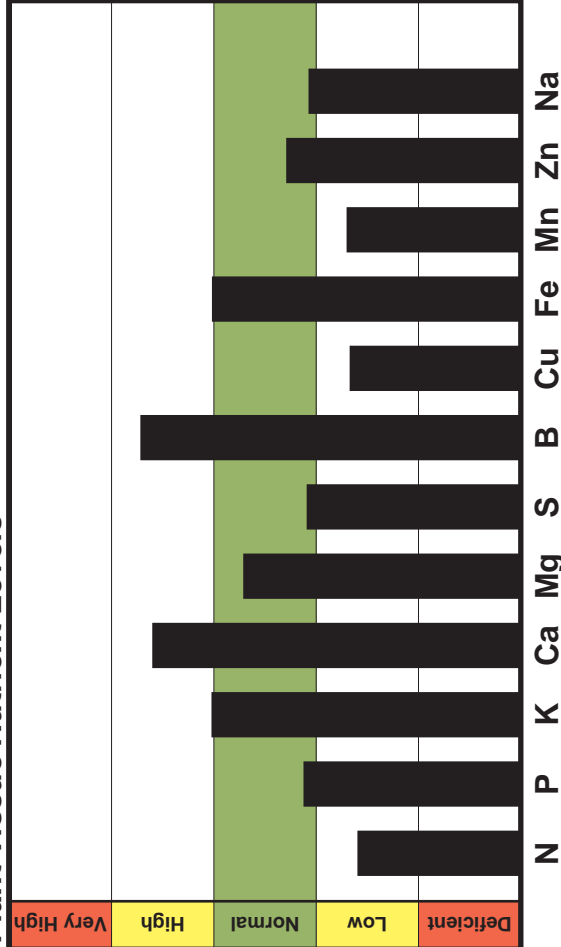
Sample ID 707-08-10  
Lab Number PL70386  
Soil Lab Number C04645  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.46 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	19.3	
Phosphorus	0.14 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.6	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.25 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.74 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	2.8 %	
Magnesium	0.51 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	29	m3-ppm 40 - 70
Sulfur	0.17 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	283	m3-ppm 200 - 310
Boron	172 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66153	m3-ppm 2600 - 3600
Copper	6.6 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	497	m3-ppm 270 - 440
Iron	307 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	2.3	m3-ppm 3.4 - 19.4
Manganese	69 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	39.2	m3-ppm 9 - 40
Zinc	64 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	27	m3-ppm 66 - 221
Sodium	248 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	13.7	m3-ppm 4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The potassium is reporting a little high in the tree even with the potassium reporting in the good range in the soil test. You will notice this is only a little above the normal range so it really is not causing any big problems to the tree. I would suggest not making any more applications of potassium to this tree at this time. The magnesium is reporting in the normal range in the tissue at this time, with the high potassium and calcium soil test levels there may be a suppression of uptake of magnesium in the future. Keep an eye on this with future plant samples as you may want to make a foliar application of

Continued

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Sample ID 707-08-10  
Lab Number PL70386  
Soil Lab Number C04645  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

magnesium in the future. The copper is reporting low in the tree due to the low copper levels in the soil and the high soil pH, as soil pH increases the availability of copper in soil decreases. The iron is reporting a little high in the tissue; this is likely due to a foliar iron product or a slight contamination of soil/dust on the leaf material. With a soil pH this high the iron in the soil is very insoluble and not available to the trees. The same thing happens with the manganese and copper with the high soil pH. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year.

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CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

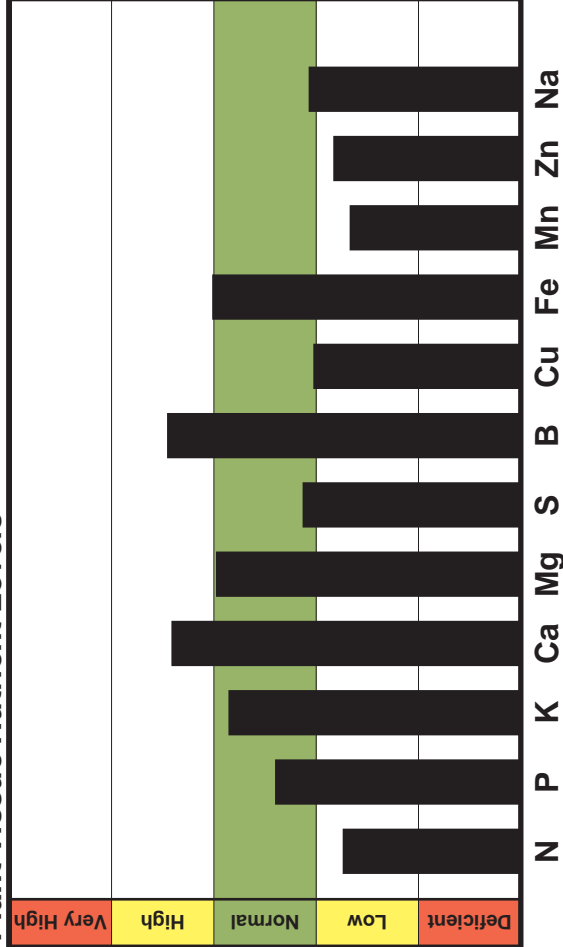
Sample ID 708-08-11  
Lab Number PL70387  
Soil Lab Number C04646  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.82 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.3	
Phosphorus	0.19 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	8.2	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.13 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.71 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	0.8 %	
Magnesium	0.59 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	3	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.18 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	91	190 - 300
Boron	125 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	65975	2400 - 3400
Copper	10.3 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	430	260 - 430
Iron	304 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	0.4	6.3 - 22.3
Manganese	66 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	20	9 - 40
Zinc	41 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	24	98 - 253
Sodium	243 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	3.4	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The potassium is reporting in the lower end of the normal range at this time, this is due to the low potassium levels in the soil. I would suggest making soil applications of potassium to this tree and build the soil test levels. Suggested rates of potassium applications are on the soil test report. The copper is reporting in the lower end of the normal range in the tree at this time. Copper can be applied as a foliar application or as a direct trunk injection. The iron is reporting a little high in the tissue; this is likely due to a foliar iron product or a slight contamination of soil/dust on the leaf material. With a soil pH this

Continued

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
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**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
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**Sample Information**

Sample ID 708-08-11  
Lab Number PL70387  
Soil Lab Number C04646  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

high the iron in the soil is very insoluble and not available to the trees. High iron in a plant can suppress the manganese uptake to an extent. The same thing happens with the manganese and copper with the high soil pH. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year. The zinc is also reporting in the lower end of the normal range in the leaves. Fixing the other low nutrients may cause the zinc to slip into the low range. As soil pH increases the zinc availability from the soil also decreases. You can also make zinc applications foliarly or as a direct trunk injection.

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**Prepared For**

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 AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

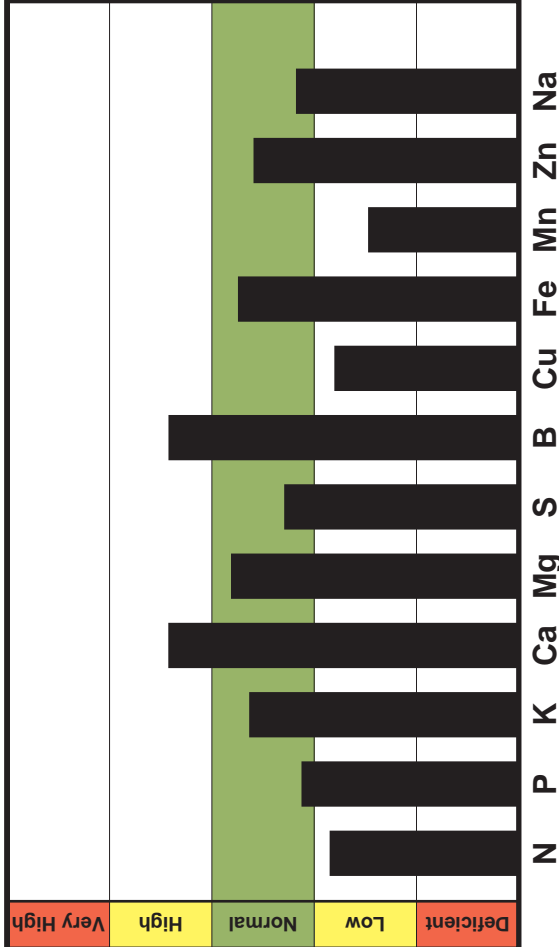
Sample ID 709-08-12  
 Lab Number PL70388  
 Soil Lab Number C04647  
 Sampled 12-01-2008  
 Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	2.09 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.2	
Phosphorus	0.14 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.9	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.03 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.77 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	0.7 %	40 - 70
Magnesium	0.54 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	2	m3-ppm
Sulfur	0.22 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	212	m3-ppm
Boron	119 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	65984	m3-ppm
Copper	7.9 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	369	m3-ppm
Iron	233 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	0.7	m3-ppm
Manganese	46 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	13.4	m3-ppm
Zinc	79 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	18	m3-ppm
Sodium	660 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	4.1	m3-ppm

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The phosphorous is reporting in the lower end of the normal range in the tissue and the phosphorous soil test level is reporting deficient. With the high soil pH the phosphorous in the soil is less available to the tree. I would suggest making a soil application of phosphorous to the tree; the recommended rates are on the soil test report. The copper is reporting low in the tree at this time, this is due to the high soil pH. As soil pH increase copper becomes less available in the soil. Copper can be applied as a foliar application or as a direct trunk injection. The manganese is reporting

Continued

*Spectrum Analytic Inc.*

P.O. Box 639 - 1087 Jamison Road  
Washington C.H., OH 43160

[www.spectrumanalytic.com](http://www.spectrumanalytic.com)

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

Sample ID 709-08-12  
Lab Number PL70388  
Soil Lab Number C04647  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

low in the tissue at this time. The same thing happens with the manganese and copper with the high soil pH. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year.

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**Sample Information**

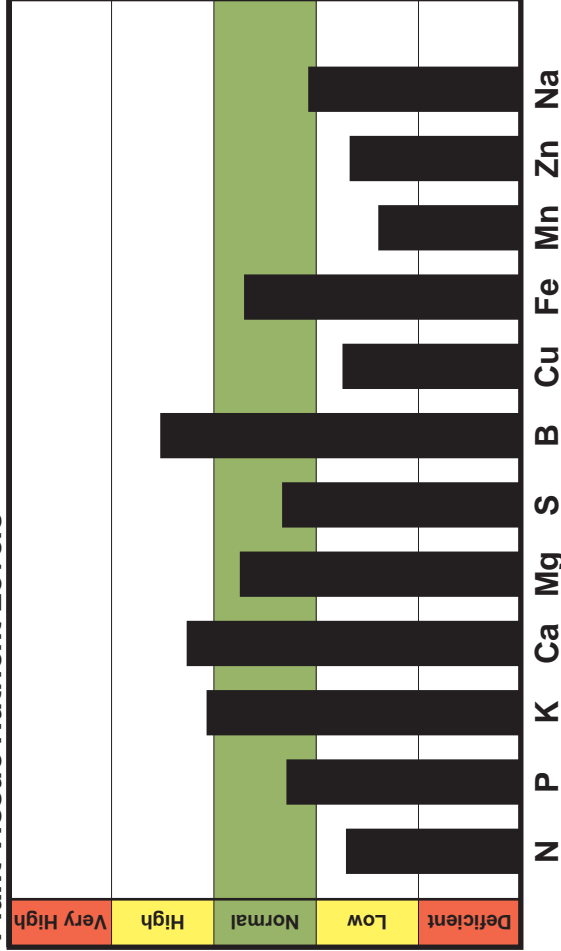
Sample ID 710-08-13  
Lab Number PL70389  
Soil Lab Number C04648  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.74 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	21.4	
Phosphorus	0.17 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.6	6.0 - 6.9
Potassium	1.48 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	2.89 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	9.4 %	
Magnesium	0.52 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	183 m3-ppm	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.23 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	364 m3-ppm	210 - 320
Boron	137 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	10524 m3-ppm	2900 - 4000
Copper	7.3 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	763 m3-ppm	280 - 460
Iron	223 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	2.8 m3-ppm	7.7 - 23.7
Manganese	38 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	84.1 m3-ppm	9 - 40
Zinc	33 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	17 m3-ppm	99 - 254
Sodium	259 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	53.2 m3-ppm	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The potassium is reporting a little high in the tissue at this time; this is due to the high potassium soil test level. I would suggest not making any more applications of potassium to this tree at this time. The high potassium and calcium is not suppressing the magnesium in this tree, most likely due to the high magnesium soil test levels. The copper is reporting low in the tree at this time, this is due to the high soil pH. As soil pH increase copper becomes less available in the soil. Copper can be applied as a foliar application or as a direct trunk injection. The manganese is reporting low in the tissue at this time. The

Continued

**Report To**

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CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

Sample ID 710-08-13  
Lab Number PL70389  
Soil Lab Number C04648  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

same thing happens with the manganese and copper with the high soil pH. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year. The zinc is also reporting in the low range in the leaves even with the high zinc soil test level. As soil pH increases the zinc availability from the soil also decreases. You can also make zinc applications foliarly or as a direct trunk injection.

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**Prepared For**

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AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

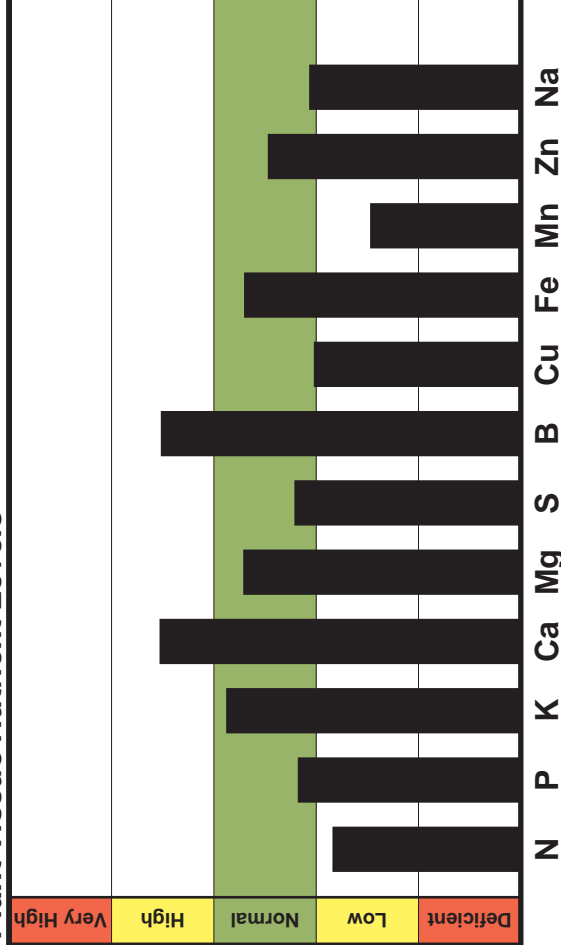
Sample ID 711-08-14  
Lab Number PL70390  
Soil Lab Number C04649  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	2.07 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	19.5	
Phosphorus	0.15 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.5	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.14 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.35 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	3.7 %	
Magnesium	0.51 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	68	m3-ppm 40 - 70
Sulfur	0.2 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	305	m3-ppm 200 - 310
Boron	136 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66179	m3-ppm 2600 - 3600
Copper	10.2 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	525	m3-ppm 270 - 450
Iron	223 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	4.7	m3-ppm 3.9 - 19.9
Manganese	46 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	53.5	m3-ppm 9 - 40
Zinc	73 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	20	m3-ppm 64 - 219
Sodium	223 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	39.1	m3-ppm 4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The copper is reporting in the lower end of the normal range in the tree at this time, this is due to the high soil pH. As soil pH increase copper becomes less available in the soil. Copper can be applied as a foliar application or as a direct trunk injection. The manganese is reporting low in the tissue at this time. The same thing happens with the manganese and copper with the high soil pH. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year.

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PO BOX 5193  
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**Prepared For**

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AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

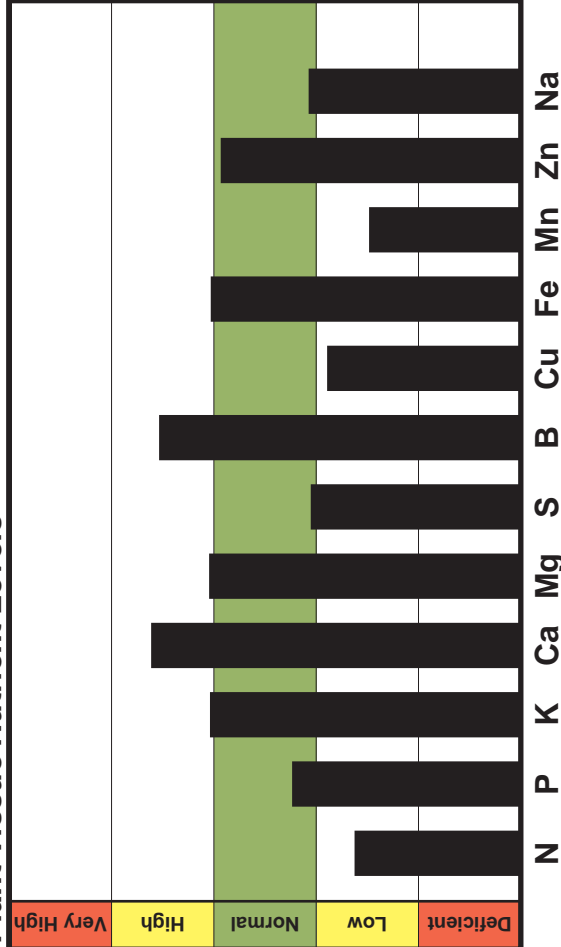
Sample ID 712-08-15  
Lab Number PL70391  
Soil Lab Number C04650  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.53 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.7	
Phosphorus	0.16 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.32 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.8 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1.4 %	
Magnesium	0.68 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	44	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.16 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	441	200 - 300
Boron	139 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66132	2500 - 3500
Copper	8.8 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	373	260 - 440
Iron	321 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	2.5	4.4 - 20.4
Manganese	47 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	26.8	9 - 40
Zinc	96 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	17	66 - 221
Sodium	243 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	28.2	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The potassium is reporting a little high in the tree; this is due to the high potassium levels in the soil. I would suggest not making any more applications of potassium to this tree at this time. The magnesium is reporting in the high range in the tissue at this time, with the high potassium and calcium soil test levels there is sometimes a suppression of uptake of magnesium but this is not occurring with this tree. The copper is reporting low in the tree due to the low copper levels in the soil and the high soil pH, as soil pH increases the availability of copper in soil decreases. The iron is reporting a little high in the

Continued

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**Prepared For**

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**Sample Information**

Sample ID 712-08-15  
Lab Number PL70391  
Soil Lab Number C04650  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

tissue; this is likely due to a foliar iron product or a slight contamination of soil/dust on the leaf material. With a soil pH this high the iron in the soil is very insoluble and not available to the trees. High iron in a tree can suppress the uptake of manganese to an extent. The same thing happens with the manganese and copper with the high soil pH. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year.

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KENT, OH 44240

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**Sample Information**

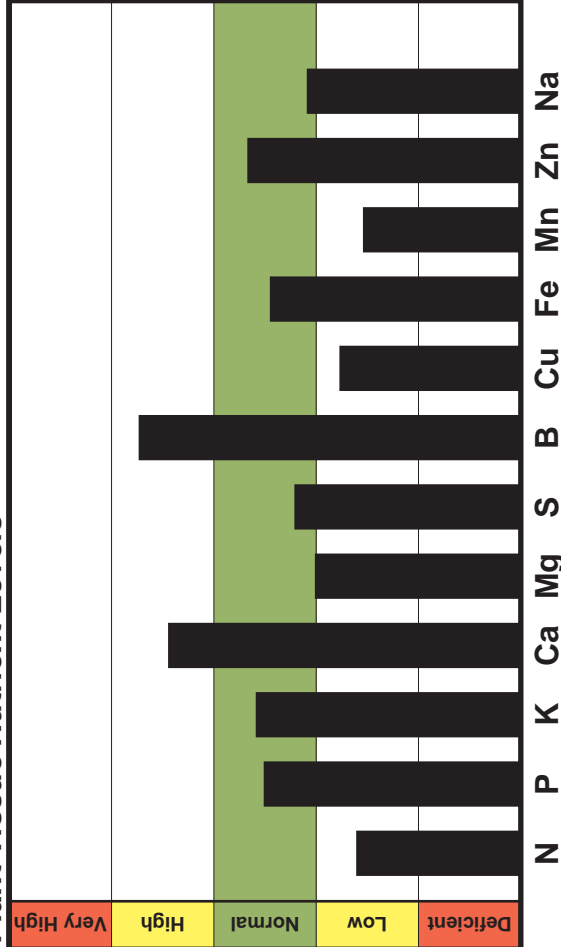
Sample ID 713-08-17  
Lab Number PL70392  
Soil Lab Number C04652  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.49 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.3	
Phosphorus	0.21 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.01 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.89 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1.7 %	
Magnesium	0.3 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	21	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.2 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	244	190 - 300
Boron	175 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66071	2400 - 3400
Copper	7.6 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	382	260 - 430
Iron	160 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	2.3	3.8 - 19.8
Manganese	53 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	19.8	9 - 40
Zinc	83 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	27	68 - 223
Sodium	316 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	11.2	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The copper is reporting low in the tree due to the low copper levels in the soil and the high soil pH, as soil pH increases the availability of copper in soil decreases. The low manganese in the leaves is likely due to the high soil pH. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year.

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**Sample Information**

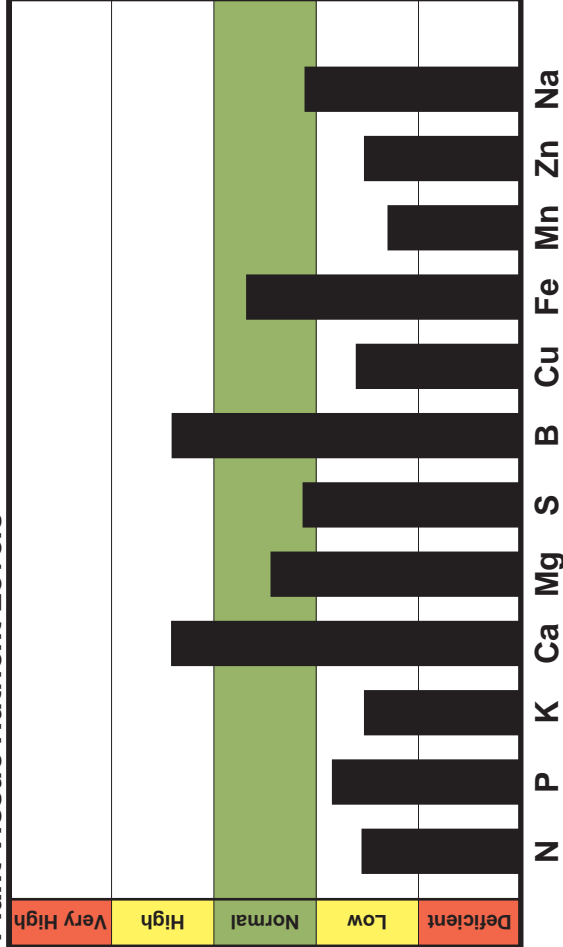
Sample ID 714-08-18  
Lab Number PL70393  
Soil Lab Number C04653  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.36 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.2	
Phosphorus	0.1 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.8	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	0.39 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.73 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1.2 %	
Magnesium	0.43 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	17	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.18 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	218	190 - 300
Boron	117 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66059	2400 - 3400
Copper	6 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	377	260 - 430
Iron	218 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	2.1	4.3 - 20.3
Manganese	29 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	13.5	9 - 40
Zinc	26 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	18	72 - 227
Sodium	404 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	12.9	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The phosphorus is also reporting low in the leaves at this time, this is due to the low phosphorus level in the soil as well as the high soil pH makes the phosphorus in the soil less available to the plants. The potassium is reporting a little low in the tree even with the good potassium soil test level. The high calcium (which is a cation just like the magnesium and potassium) is affecting the plants ability to uptake potassium. The only thing that can be done is to continue to raise the potassium soil test levels to try to overcome the suppression or make frequent foliar applications. Since potassium is a

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**Sample Information**

Sample ID 714-08-18  
Lab Number PL70393  
Soil Lab Number C04653  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

salt, this would likely not be a practical solution since high applications of potassium foliarly would result in burning the leaf material. There are some sources of foliar potassium available that are not salts that may be an alternative. The copper is reporting low in the tree due to the low copper levels in the soil and the high soil pH, as soil pH increases the availability of copper in soil decreases. The same thing happens with the manganese. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year. The zinc is also reporting low in the leaves even with a high zinc soil test level. As soil pH increases the zinc availability from the soil also decreases. You can also make zinc applications foliarly or as a direct trunk injection.

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KENT, OH 44240

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**Sample Information**

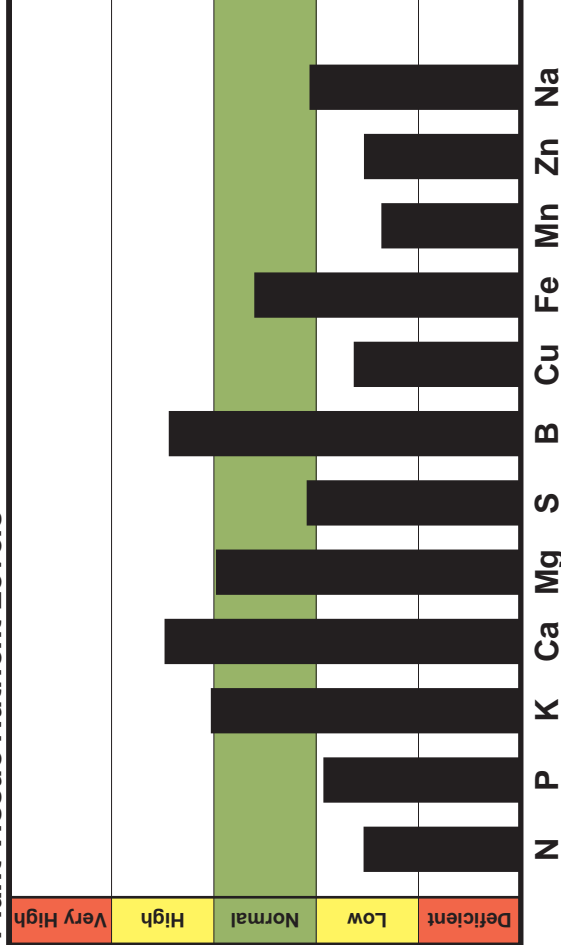
Sample ID 715-08-19  
Lab Number PL70394  
Soil Lab Number C04654  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.31 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.1	
Phosphorus	0.11 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.8	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.28 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.08 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1	%
Magnesium	0.59 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	9	m3-ppm
Sulfur	0.17 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	243	m3-ppm
Boron	122 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66076	m3-ppm
Copper	6.2 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	348	m3-ppm
Iron	198 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	2.5	m3-ppm
Manganese	35 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	15.9	m3-ppm
Zinc	26 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	22	m3-ppm
Sodium	209 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	10.6	m3-ppm

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The phosphorus is also reporting low in the leaves at this time, this is due to the low phosphorus level in the soil as well as the high soil pH makes the phosphorus in the soil less available to the plants. The potassium is reporting a little high in the tree even with the good potassium soil test level. This potassium level in the leaves is not so high that it is causing any problems to the tree. The copper is reporting low in the tree due to the low copper levels in the soil and the high soil pH, as soil pH increases the availability of copper in soil decreases. The same thing happens with the manganese. I

Continued

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

Sample ID 715-08-19  
Lab Number PL70394  
Soil Lab Number C04654  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year. The zinc is also reporting low in the leaves even with a normal zinc soil test level. As soil pH increases the zinc availability from the soil also decreases. You can also make zinc applications foliarly or as a direct trunk injection.

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

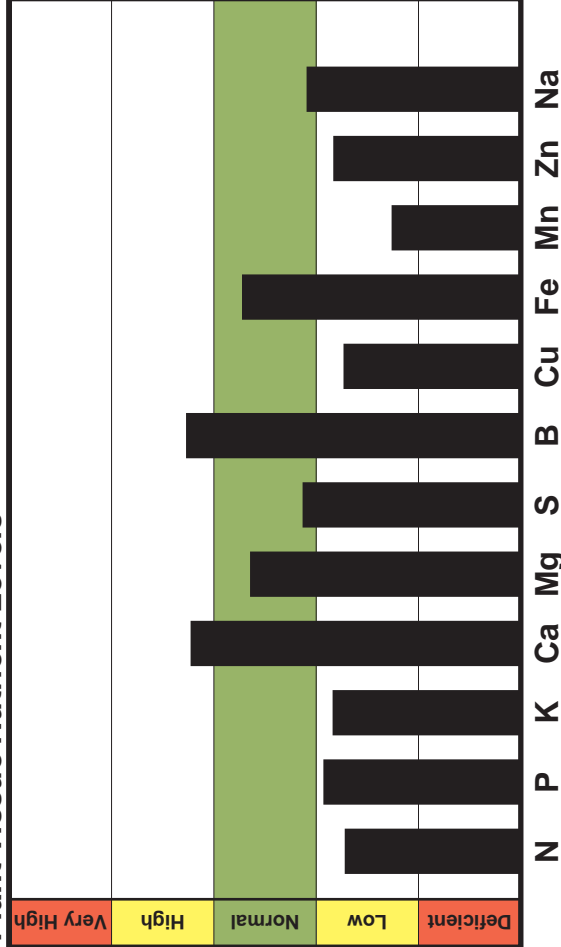
Sample ID 716-08-20  
Lab Number PL70395  
Soil Lab Number C04655  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.77 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.2	
Phosphorus	0.11 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	0.62 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	2.68 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1.8 %	
Magnesium	0.49 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	31	m3-ppm 40 - 70
Sulfur	0.18 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	286	m3-ppm 190 - 300
Boron	91.6 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66102	m3-ppm 2400 - 3400
Copper	7.2 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	354	m3-ppm 260 - 430
Iron	228 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	6.1	m3-ppm 4.1 - 20.1
Manganese	25 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	20.6	m3-ppm 9 - 40
Zinc	41 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	16	m3-ppm 68 - 223
Sodium	324 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	18.5	m3-ppm 4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The phosphorus is also reporting low in the leaves at this time, this is due to the low phosphorus level in the soil as well as the high soil pH makes the phosphorus in the soil less available to the plants. The potassium is reporting a little low in the tree even with the good potassium soil test level. The high calcium (which is a cation just like the magnesium and potassium) is affecting the plants ability to uptake potassium. The only thing that can be done is to continue to raise the potassium soil test levels to try to overcome the suppression or make frequent foliar applications. Since potassium is a

Continued

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

Sample ID 716-08-20  
Lab Number PL70395  
Soil Lab Number C04655  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

salt, this would likely not be a practical solution since high applications of potassium foliarly would result in burning the leaf material. There are some sources of foliar potassium available that are not salts that may be an alternative. The copper is reporting low in the tree due to the low copper levels in the soil and the high soil pH, as soil pH increases the availability of copper in soil decreases. The same thing happens with the manganese. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year. The zinc is also reporting low in the leaves even with a high zinc soil test level. As soil pH increases the zinc availability from the soil also decreases. You can also make zinc applications foliarly or as a direct trunk injection.

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

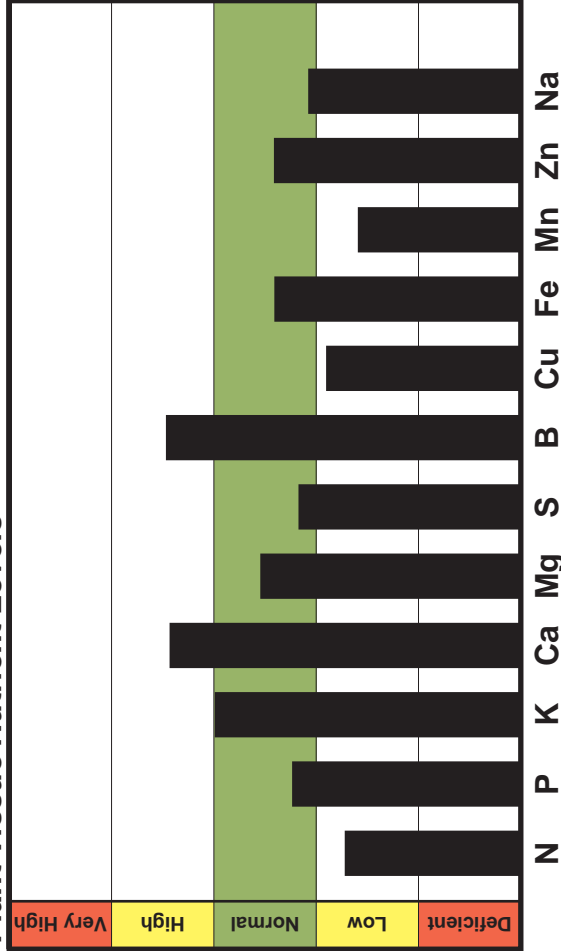
Sample ID 717-08-21  
Lab Number PL70396  
Soil Lab Number C04656  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.77 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	20.1	
Phosphorus	0.16 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.19 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.81 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	6.8 %	
Magnesium	0.46 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	69	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.19 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	409	200 - 320
Boron	127 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	16056	2700 - 3700
Copper	8.9 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	569	270 - 450
Iron	149 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	6.8	5.1 - 21.1
Manganese	58 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	35.8	9 - 40
Zinc	70 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	45	93 - 248
Sodium	260 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	30.6	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The phosphorous is reporting in the lower end of the normal range in the tissue and the phosphorous soil test level is reporting deficient. With the high soil pH the phosphorous in the soil is less available to the tree. I would suggest making a soil application of phosphorous to the tree; the recommended rates are on the soil test report. The copper is reporting low in the tree at this time, this is due to the high soil pH. As soil pH increase copper becomes less available in the soil. Copper can be applied as a foliar application or as a direct trunk injection. The manganese is reporting

Continued

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

Sample ID 717-08-21  
Lab Number PL70396  
Soil Lab Number C04656  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

low in the tissue at this time. The same thing happens with the manganese and copper with the high soil pH. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year.

**Report To**

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PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

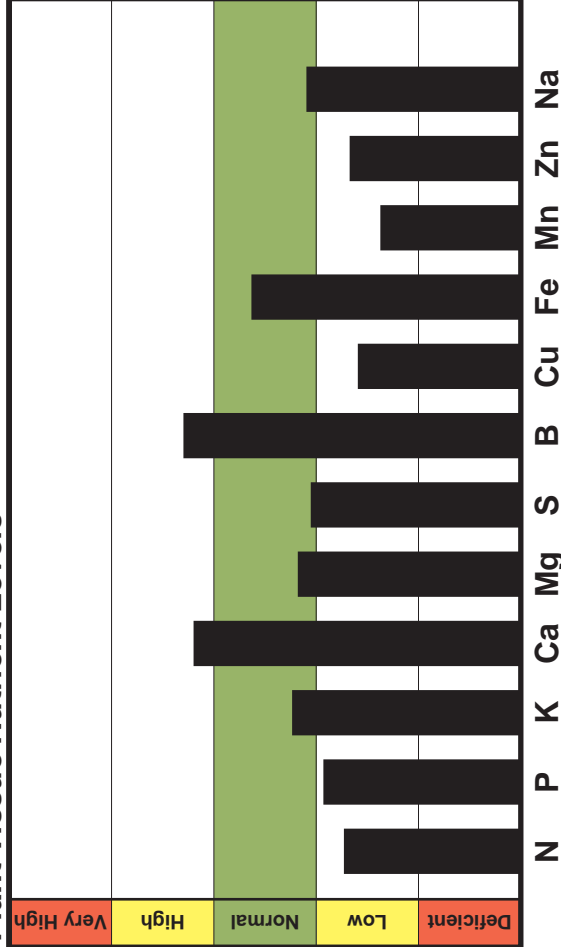
Sample ID 718-08-28  
Lab Number PL70397  
Soil Lab Number C04657  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.79 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.4	
Phosphorus	0.11 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.6	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	0.85 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	2.52 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	2.2 %	
Magnesium	0.35 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	60	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.16 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	328	190 - 300
Boron	96.2 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	15816	2400 - 3400
Copper	5.8 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	362	260 - 430
Iron	205 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	3.1	4.3 - 20.3
Manganese	36 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	32.2	9 - 40
Zinc	33 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	21	63 - 218
Sodium	330 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	35.6	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The phosphorus is also reporting low in the leaves at this time, even with the good phosphorus level in the soil. High soil pH causes the phosphorus in the soil less available to the plants. You may also want to take a look at the roots on this tree, sometimes low phosphorus in a plant on a good soil test is an indication of a something may be wrong with the root system of the tree. The magnesium is reporting in the lower end of the normal range in the leaves. Keep an eye on the magnesium level in the future, you may need to make a magnesium soil or foliar application. The copper

Continued

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

Sample ID 718-08-28  
Lab Number PL70397  
Soil Lab Number C04657  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

is reporting low in the tree due to the low copper levels in the soil and the high soil pH, as soil pH increases the availability of copper in soil decreases. The same thing happens with the manganese. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year. The zinc is also reporting low in the leaves even with a high zinc soil test level. As soil pH increases the zinc availability from the soil also decreases. You can also make zinc applications foliarly or as a direct trunk injection.

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

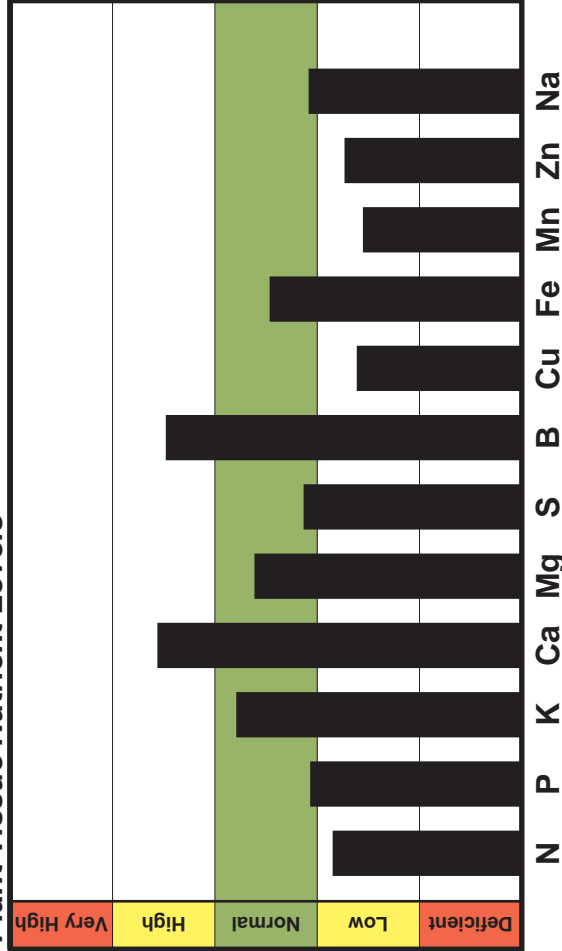
Sample ID 719-08-29  
Lab Number PL70398  
Soil Lab Number C04658  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	2.09 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18	
Phosphorus	0.13 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.1 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.52 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1 %	
Magnesium	0.48 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	54	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.18 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	338	190 - 300
Boron	129 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	15853	2400 - 3400
Copper	6 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	307	260 - 430
Iron	163 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	1.9	4.7 - 20.7
Manganese	54 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	23.6	9 - 40
Zinc	36 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	23	64 - 219
Sodium	283 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	15.5	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The phosphorus is also reporting in the lower end of the normal range in the leaves at this time, even with the good phosphorus level in the soil. High soil pH causes the phosphorus in the soil less available to the plants. You may also want to take a look at the roots on this tree, sometimes low phosphorus in a plant on a good soil test is an indication of a something may be wrong with the root system of the tree. The copper is reporting low in the tree due to the low copper levels in the soil and the high soil pH, as soil pH increases the availability of copper in soil decreases. The same thing happens

Continued

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

Sample ID 719-08-29  
Lab Number PL70398  
Soil Lab Number C04658  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

with the manganese. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year. The zinc is also reporting low in the leaves even with a high zinc soil test level. As soil pH increases the zinc availability from the soil also decreases. You can also make zinc applications foliarly or as a direct trunk injection.

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
 CO-SOIL LAB  
 PO BOX 5193  
 KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
 AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

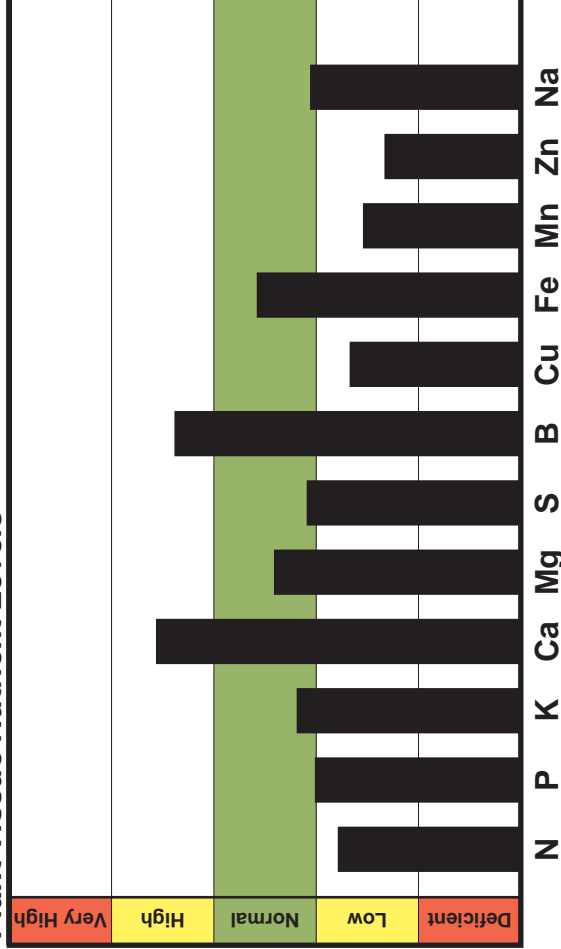
Sample ID 720-08-30  
 Lab Number PL70399  
 Soil Lab Number C04659  
 Sampled 12-01-2008  
 Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.94 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.8	
Phosphorus	0.12 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	0.83 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.54 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1.8 %	
Magnesium	0.42 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	30	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.17 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	317	200 - 310
Boron	112 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66099	2500 - 3500
Copper	6.6 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	426	260 - 440
Iron	192 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	1.7	4.0 - 20.0
Manganese	53 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	21.3	9 - 40
Zinc	16 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	19	68 - 223
Sodium	187 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	11.5	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

There are many similarities with all these plant samples in the pecans. The soil pH is high due to the naturally high occurring soil pH in the Austin area. Sulfur can be applied to lower the soil pH but this would be a task that would need to be done on a yearly basis. Also I suspect that the irrigation water will have a high soil pH unless it is being treated. The boron is high in all the samples; this is likely coming from the irrigation water that is in the area. In many areas of the west the boron levels are high due to the irrigation water. The calcium is also high in all the plant analysis samples as well as the soil analysis, this goes along with the high soil pH that is due to the naturally occurring calcium carbonate that is in the soil.

The nitrogen is a little low in this tree; I would suggest making applications of nitrogen as recommended on the soil test report to supply the tree with nitrogen. The phosphorus is also reporting in the lower end of the normal range in the leaves at this time, even with the good phosphorus level in the soil. High soil pH causes the phosphorus in the soil less available to the plants. You may also want to take a look at the roots on this tree, sometimes low phosphorus in a plant on a good soil test is an indication of a something may be wrong with the root system of the tree. The copper is reporting low in the tree due to the low copper levels in the soil and the high soil pH, as soil pH increases the availability of copper in soil decreases. The same thing happens

Continued

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

Sample ID 720-08-30  
Lab Number PL70399  
Soil Lab Number C04659  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

with the manganese. I would suggest an application of foliar copper and manganese or a direct trunk injection. Foliar applications may require multiple applications during the year. The zinc is also reporting low in the leaves even with a high zinc soil test level. As soil pH increases the zinc availability from the soil also decreases. You can also make zinc applications foliarly or as a direct trunk injection.

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

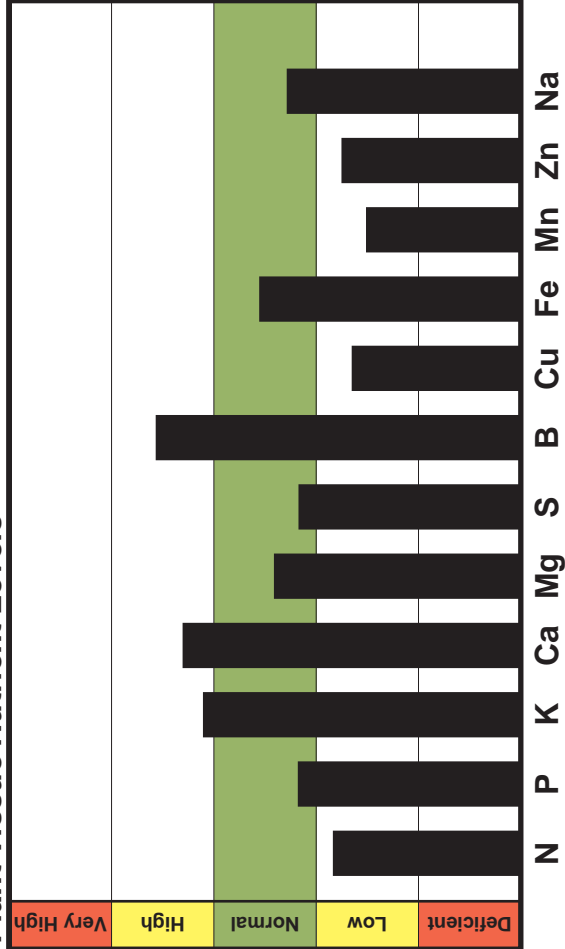
Sample ID 721-08-31  
Lab Number PL70400  
Soil Lab Number C04660  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	2.06 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	19.4	
Phosphorus	0.15 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.6	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.65 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.11 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	2.3 %	
Magnesium	0.42 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	43	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.19 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	448	200 - 310
Boron	145 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	17380	2600 - 3600
Copper	6.4 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	472	270 - 450
Iron	186 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	1.8	3.8 - 19.8
Manganese	50 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	17.1	9 - 40
Zinc	37 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	25	64 - 219
Sodium	1100 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	17.3	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

See Attached letter

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THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

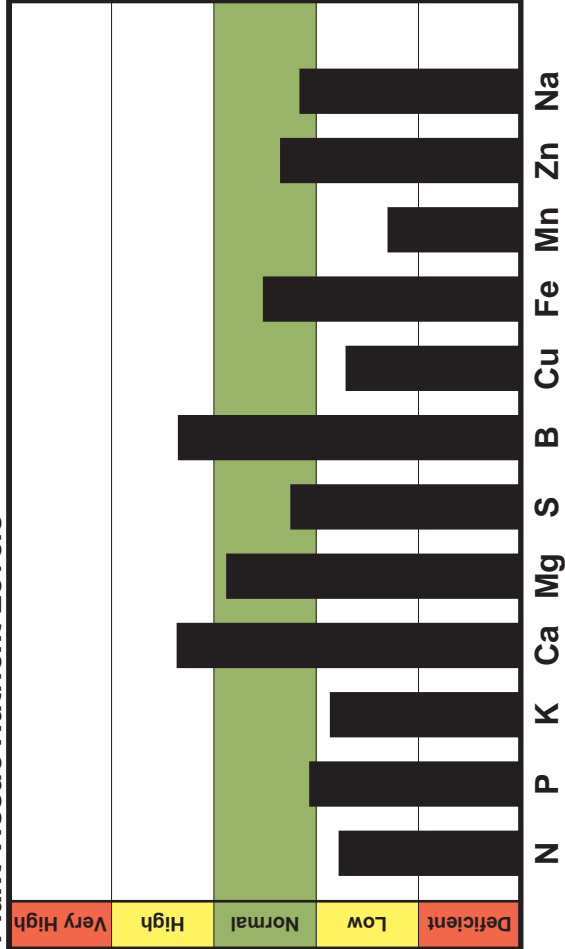
Sample ID 722-08-32  
Lab Number PL70401  
Soil Lab Number C04661  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.92 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	19.8	
Phosphorus	0.13 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.6	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	0.64 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.43 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	6.8 %	
Magnesium	0.56 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	37	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.21 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	275	200 - 310
Boron	106 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66159	2600 - 3700
Copper	7 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	575	270 - 450
Iron	177 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	4.2	3.6 - 19.6
Manganese	29 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	27.8	9 - 40
Zinc	67 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	19	86 - 241
Sodium	603 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	30.3	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

See Attached letter

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

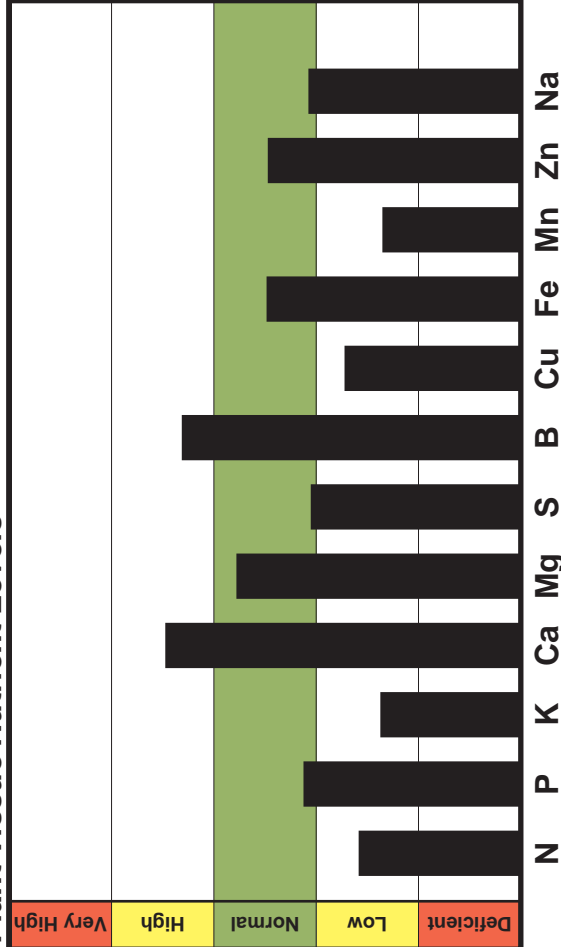
Sample ID 723-08-34  
Lab Number PL70402  
Soil Lab Number C04662  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.43 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	20.4	
Phosphorus	0.14 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.8	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	0.27 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.04 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	5.3 %	
Magnesium	0.53 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	27	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.16 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	413	200 - 320
Boron	99.1 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66095	2700 - 3800
Copper	7.1 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	621	270 - 460
Iron	168 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	6.8	4.6 - 20.6
Manganese	34 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	20.4	9 - 40
Zinc	73 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	17	93 - 248
Sodium	252 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	43.5	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

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KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

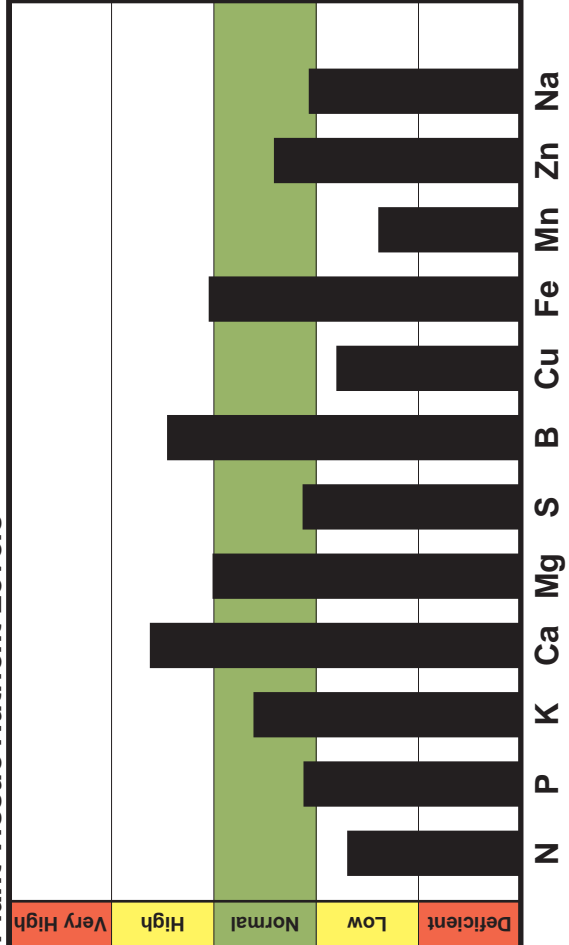
Sample ID 724-08-35  
Lab Number PL70403  
Soil Lab Number C04663  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.71 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	19.5	
Phosphorus	0.14 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.02 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.87 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	3.9 %	
Magnesium	0.6 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	29	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.18 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	308	200 - 310
Boron	125 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66165	2600 - 3600
Copper	7.9 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	526	270 - 450
Iron	345 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	4.5	4.0 - 20.0
Manganese	38 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	28.7	9 - 40
Zinc	70 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	16	79 - 234
Sodium	238 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	36.9	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

See Attached letter

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

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**Sample Information**

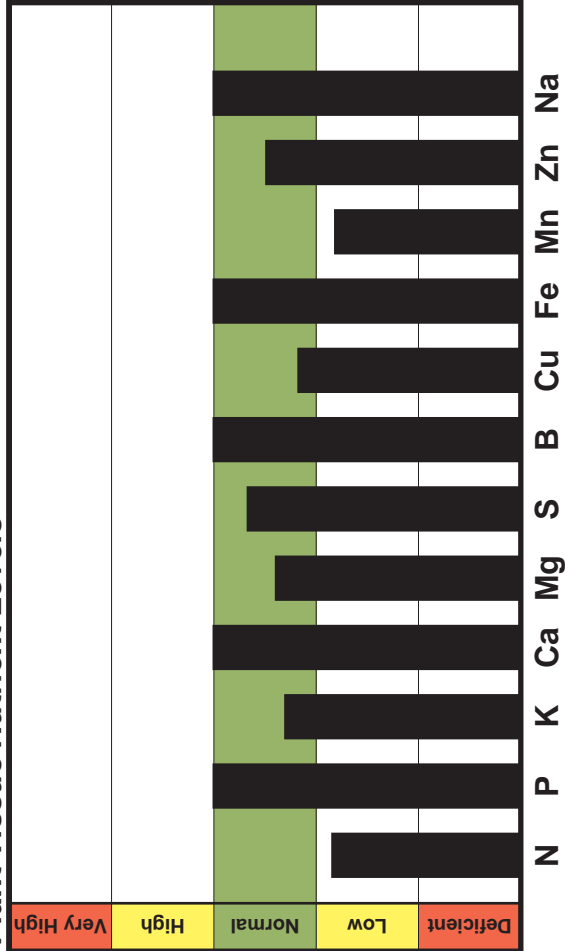
Sample ID 725-08-36  
Lab Number PL70404  
Soil Lab Number C04664  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Walnut, Black (*Juglans nigra*) Part: Youngest/ Recently Mature Leaves Stage: Mid Summer

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.68 %	2.0 - 2.6	CEC	19.9	
Phosphorus	0.33 %	0.2 - 0.2	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.5
Potassium	1.09 %	1.0 - 1.3	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.07 %	1.0 - 3.0	Organic Matter	2.7 %	
Magnesium	0.58 %	0.3 - 1.0	Phosphorus	29	m3-ppm
Sulfur	0.12 %	0.1 - 0.1	Potassium	357	m3-ppm
Boron	85.1 ppm	50 - 80	Calcium	66164	2700 - 3700
Copper	6.2 ppm	5 - 12	Magnesium	562	270 - 450
Iron	293 ppm	75 - 150	Copper	1.9	4.0 - 20.0
Manganese	65 ppm	80 - 200	Iron	24	9 - 40
Zinc	32 ppm	15 - 50	Manganese	19	73 - 228
Sodium	821 ppm	0 - 52	Zinc	10.8	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

See attached letter.

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**Sample Information**

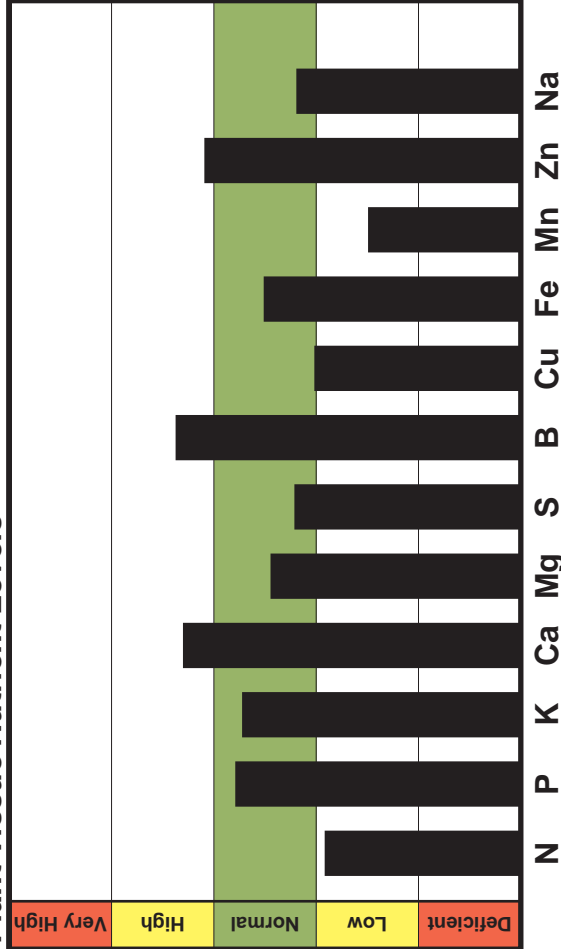
Sample ID 726-08-37  
Lab Number PL70405  
Soil Lab Number C04665  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	2.26 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	20.4	
Phosphorus	0.26 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.07 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.09 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	2.2 %	
Magnesium	0.43 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	33	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.2 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	478	200 - 320
Boron	110 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66180	2700 - 3800
Copper	10.1 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	602	270 - 460
Iron	175 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	3.2	4.1 - 20.1
Manganese	48 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	32.7	9 - 40
Zinc	132 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	19	70 - 225
Sodium	724 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	22.2	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

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**Sample Information**

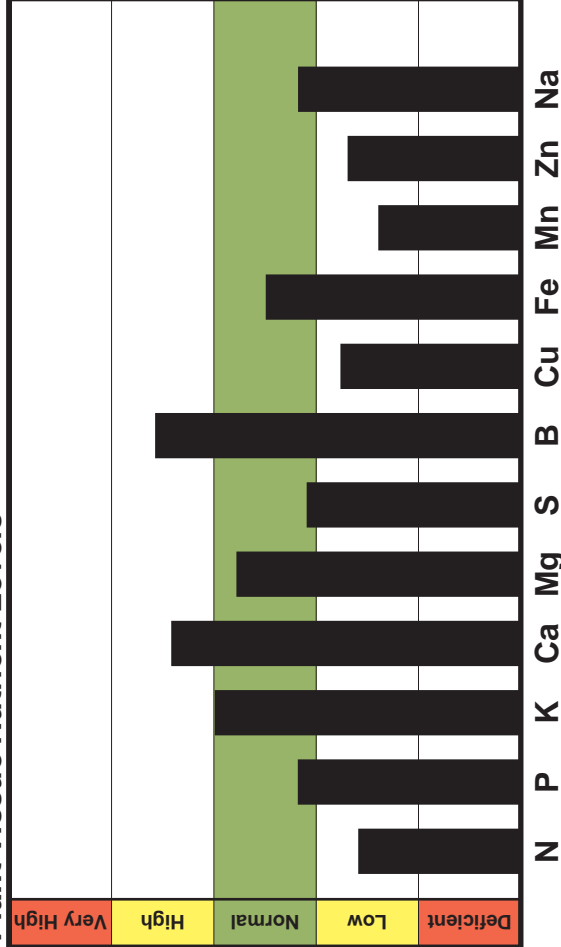
Sample ID 727-08-38  
Lab Number PL70406  
Soil Lab Number C04666  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.44 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	20.3	
Phosphorus	0.15 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.19 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.72 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	2	%
Magnesium	0.53 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	24	m3-ppm
Sulfur	0.17 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	374	m3-ppm
Boron	146 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66108	m3-ppm
Copper	7.5 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	612	m3-ppm
Iron	170 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	1	m3-ppm
Manganese	38 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	18.6	m3-ppm
Zinc	34 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	23	m3-ppm
Sodium	657 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	4.5	m3-ppm

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

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**Sample Information**

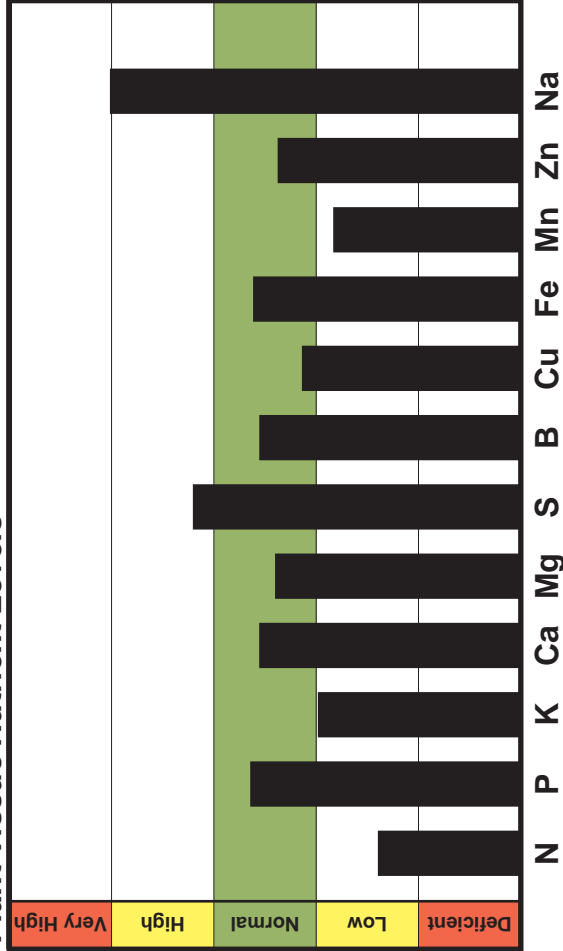
Sample ID 728-08-40  
Lab Number PL70407  
Soil Lab Number C04667  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Velvet/Modesto Ash (*Fraxinus velutina*) Part: Youngest/ Recently Mature Leaves Stage: Mid Summer

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	0.73 %	1.9 - 2.5	CEC	19.6	
Phosphorus	0.28 %	0.2 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 6.8
Potassium	1 %	1.0 - 2.5	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	1.47 %	0.9 - 1.9	Organic Matter	2 %	%
Magnesium	0.31 %	0.2 - 0.4	Phosphorus	13	m3-ppm
Sulfur	0.29 %	0.1 - 0.2	Potassium	396	m3-ppm
Boron	36.3 ppm	20 - 50	Calcium	66156	m3-ppm
Copper	6.9 ppm	5 - 20	Magnesium	515	m3-ppm
Iron	193 ppm	30 - 300	Copper	1.3	m3-ppm
Manganese	32 ppm	39 - 300	Iron	16.5	m3-ppm
Zinc	24 ppm	20 - 31	Manganese	20	m3-ppm
Sodium	2970 ppm	1 - 40	Zinc	4.7	m3-ppm

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

Overall the plant analysis is reporting the tree a little low in nitrogen. I would suggest making nitrogen applications based on the recommendations on the soil test report. The phosphorous is reporting in the normal range in the tissue even with the high soil pH and the low phosphorous soil test level. The application of additional phosphorous would help to build the soil test level, but according to the tissue analysis the phosphorous is reporting in the normal range. The potassium is reporting a little low even with the high potassium soil test level. At this time the only way to get more potassium into the tree is to continue to raise the soil test levels and try to overcome the competition from that high calcium and magnesium soil test levels. The sulfur is reporting a little high for some reason; this is nothing to be worry about at this time. The copper is reporting in the lower end of the normal range, this level is due to the high soil pH which is causing the copper to not be available to the tree. The manganese is reporting low in the tree at this time, this too is due to the high soil pH. Applications of soil applied manganese and copper would not be of benefit to the trees until the soil pH is lower. And even then copper and manganese are better applied as foliar applications or as a trunk injection. The zinc is reporting in the lower end of the normal range at this time. You may also want to make a trunk injection of zinc sometime in the future because when the other nutrient levels are corrected it is likely the zinc will fall into the low range. Trunk injections should be done by a trained arborist.

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**Sample Information**

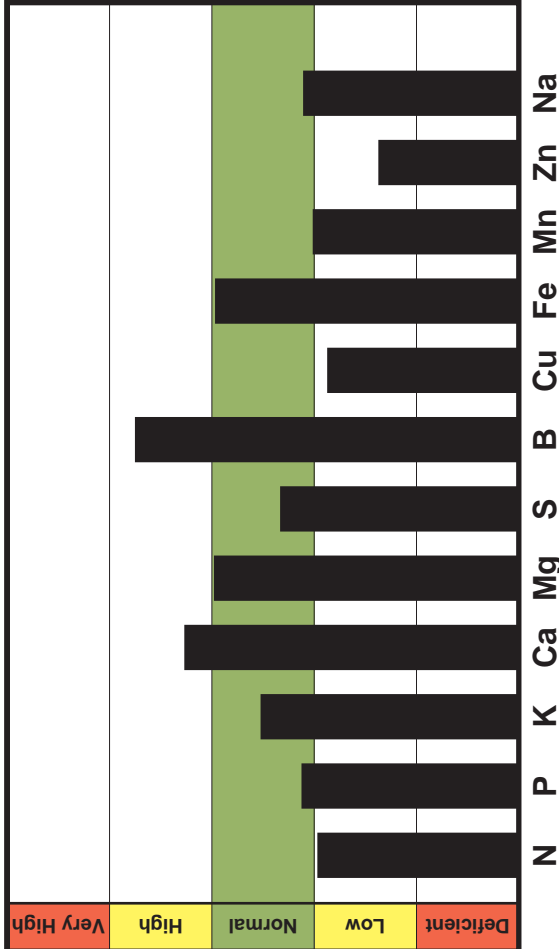
Sample ID 729-08-41  
Lab Number PL70408  
Soil Lab Number C04668  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	2.39 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	20.1	
Phosphorus	0.14 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	0.98 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	2.91 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1.6 %	
Magnesium	0.59 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	27	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.23 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	398	200 - 320
Boron	178 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66111	2700 - 3700
Copper	8.6 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	572	270 - 450
Iron	289 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	1.3	4.0 - 20.0
Manganese	101 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	11.5	9 - 40
Zinc	18 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	20	67 - 222
Sodium	381 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	13.8	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

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**Sample Information**

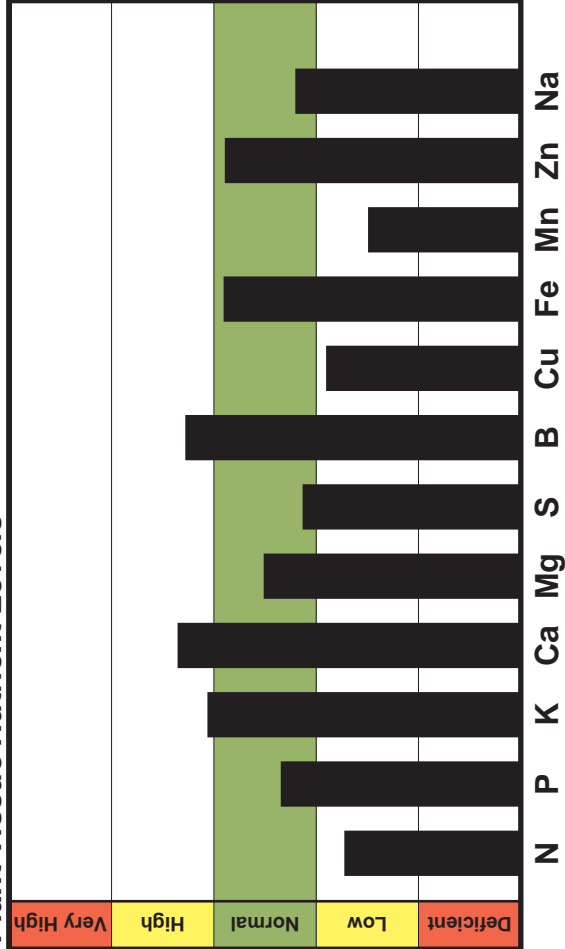
Sample ID 730-08-43  
Lab Number PL70409  
Soil Lab Number C04669  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.78 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	19.2	
Phosphorus	0.18 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.9	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.44 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.38 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1 %	40 - 70
Magnesium	0.45 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	29	m3-ppm
Sulfur	0.18 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	342	m3-ppm
Boron	92.9 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	17271	m3-ppm
Copper	8.9 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	471	m3-ppm
Iron	273 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	1.5	m3-ppm
Manganese	48 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	16.1	m3-ppm
Zinc	94 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	26	m3-ppm
Sodium	764 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	6.6	m3-ppm

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

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**Sample Information**

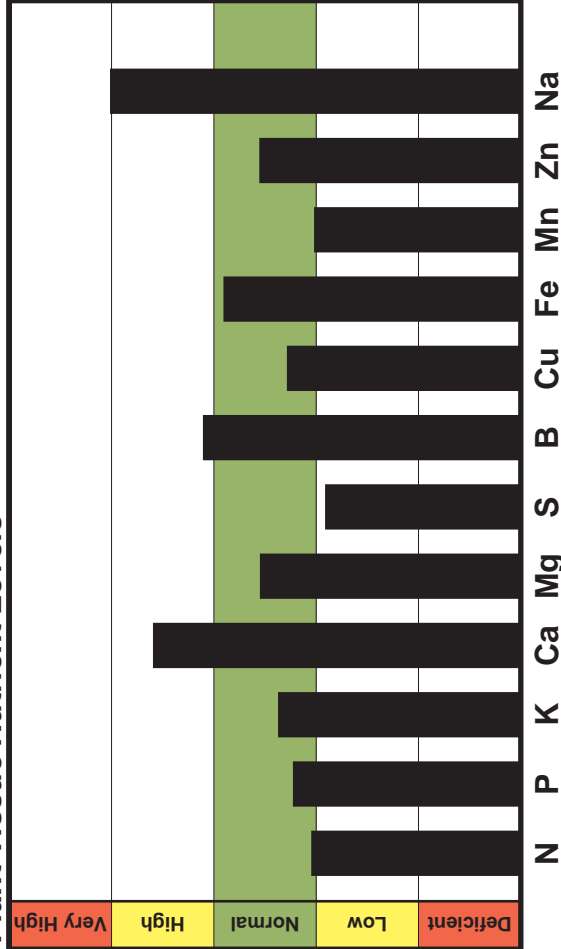
Sample ID 731-08-46  
Lab Number PL70410  
Soil Lab Number C04670  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Cottonwood (*Populus*) Part: Youngest/ Recently Mature Leaves Stage: Mid Summer

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.83 %	1.8 - 2.6	CEC	20.3	
Phosphorus	0.18 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.6	6.0 - 6.8
Potassium	1.36 %	1.0 - 2.0	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.29 %	1.3 - 2.3	Organic Matter	2.1 %	
Magnesium	0.47 %	0.2 - 0.7	Phosphorus	49	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.19 %	0.2 - 0.3	Potassium	497	200 - 320
Boron	94.9 ppm	30 - 84	Calcium	14845	2700 - 3800
Copper	9.1 ppm	5 - 20	Magnesium	573	270 - 450
Iron	276 ppm	75 - 300	Copper	7	4.0 - 20.0
Manganese	42 ppm	40 - 300	Iron	48.3	9 - 40
Zinc	68 ppm	30 - 100	Manganese	14	63 - 218
Sodium	1950 ppm	1 - 25	Zinc	32.1	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70378, 70410, 70411 and 70421)  
See attached letter.

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**Sample Information**

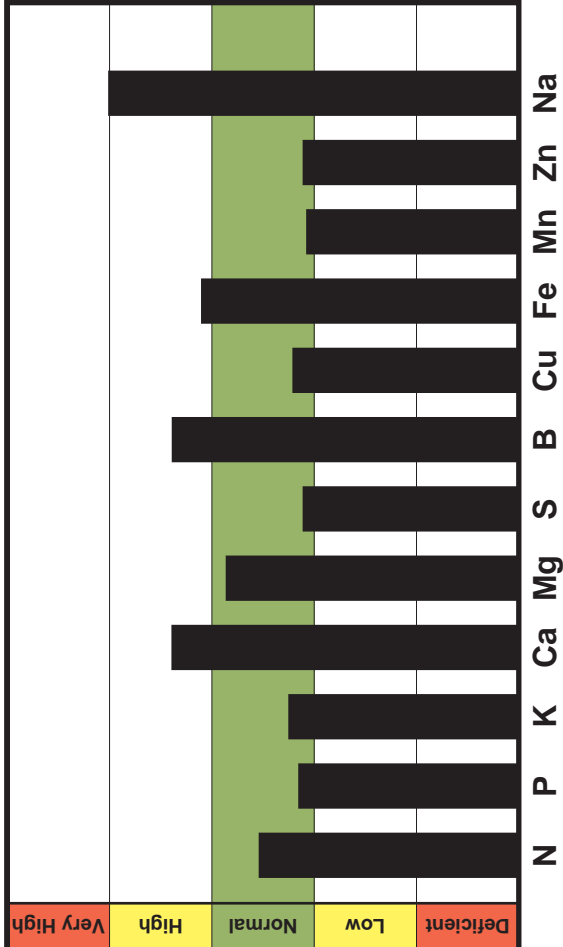
Sample ID 732-08-47  
Lab Number PL70411  
Soil Lab Number C04671  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Cottonwood (*Populus*) Part: Youngest/ Recently Mature Leaves Stage: Mid Summer

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	2.25 %	1.8 - 2.6	CEC	20.3	
Phosphorus	0.17 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.6	6.0 - 6.8
Potassium	1.24 %	1.0 - 2.0	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	2.95 %	1.3 - 2.3	Organic Matter	3.4 %	
Magnesium	0.64 %	0.2 - 0.7	Phosphorus	46	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.21 %	0.2 - 0.3	Potassium	421	200 - 320
Boron	128 ppm	30 - 84	Calcium	17426	2700 - 3800
Copper	8 ppm	5 - 20	Magnesium	599	270 - 450
Iron	365 ppm	75 - 300	Copper	8	3.9 - 19.9
Manganese	57 ppm	40 - 300	Iron	47.4	9 - 40
Zinc	37 ppm	30 - 100	Manganese	12	69 - 224
Sodium	519 ppm	1 - 25	Zinc	45.3	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70378, 70410, 70411 and 70421)  
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**Sample Information**

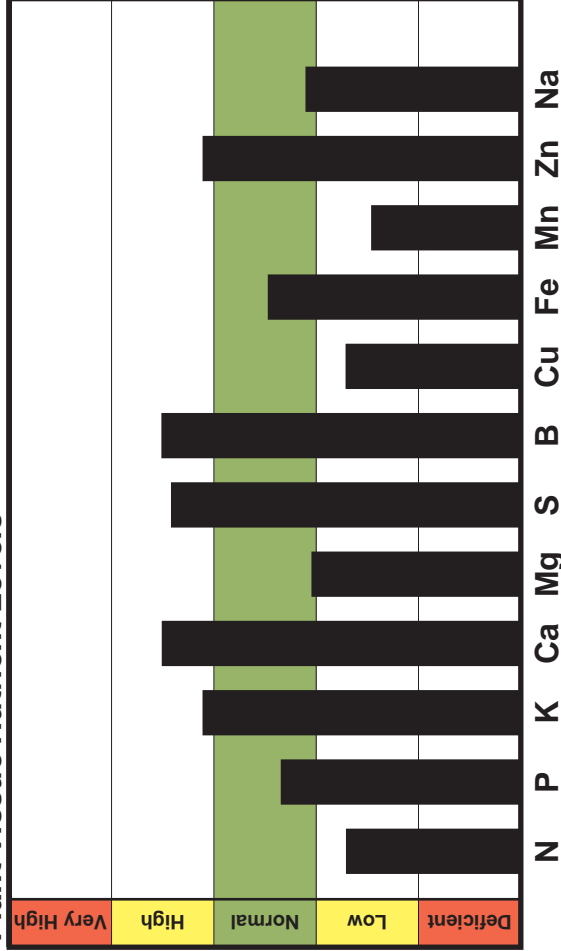
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Lab Number PL70412  
Soil Lab Number C04672  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.74 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	20.5	
Phosphorus	0.18 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.67 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.23 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	2.7 %	
Magnesium	0.31 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	16	40 - 70
Sulfur	1.05 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	331	200 - 320
Boron	135 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	14771	2700 - 3800
Copper	7 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	658	270 - 460
Iron	165 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	14.9	3.6 - 19.6
Manganese	45 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	66.8	9 - 40
Zinc	139 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	22	73 - 228
Sodium	367 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	39.7	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

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**Sample Information**

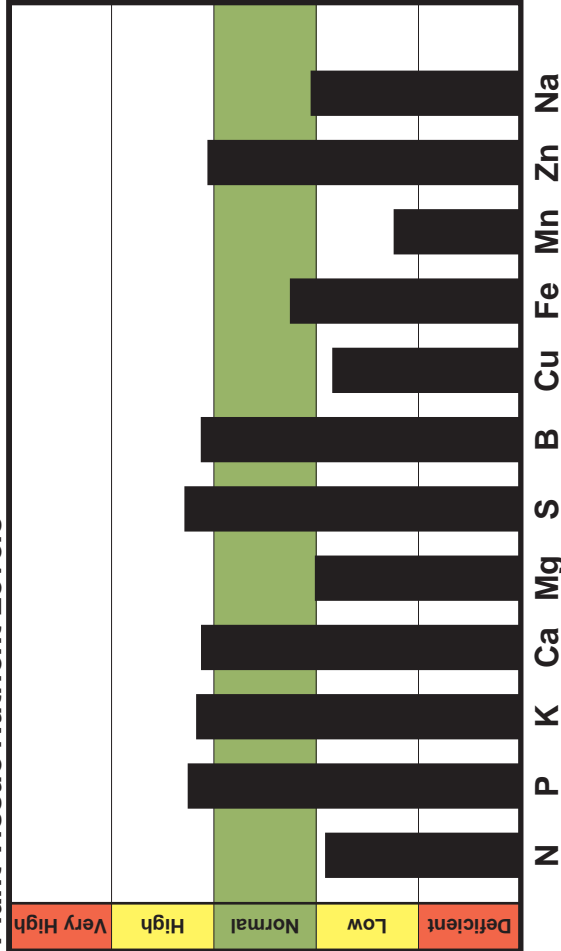
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Lab Number PL70413  
Soil Lab Number C04673  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	2.25 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	21.3	
Phosphorus	0.47 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.97 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	2.12 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	2.1 %	
Magnesium	0.3 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	37	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.84 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	452	210 - 320
Boron	65.7 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	14881	2800 - 4000
Copper	8.3 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	733	280 - 460
Iron	111 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	5.4	4.2 - 20.2
Manganese	23 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	44.7	9 - 40
Zinc	120 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	21	70 - 225
Sodium	166 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	34	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

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**Sample Information**

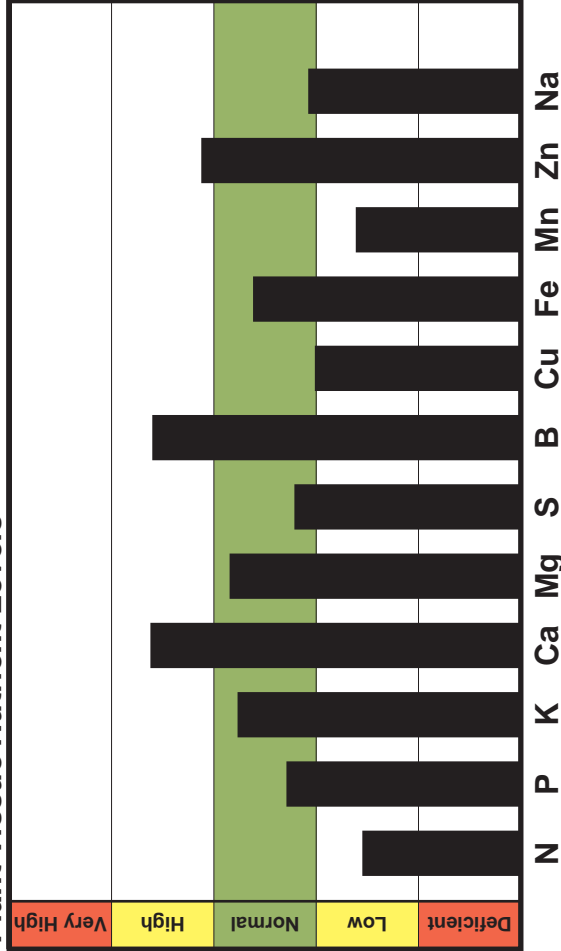
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Lab Number PL70414  
Soil Lab Number C04674  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.34 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	21.3	
Phosphorus	0.17 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.6	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.09 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.84 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	2.2 %	
Magnesium	0.55 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	36	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.2 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	520	210 - 320
Boron	151 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	16198	2800 - 4000
Copper	10 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	700	280 - 460
Iron	201 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	4.4	3.6 - 19.6
Manganese	60 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	35.9	9 - 40
Zinc	144 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	23	63 - 218
Sodium	259 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	26.8	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

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**Sample Information**

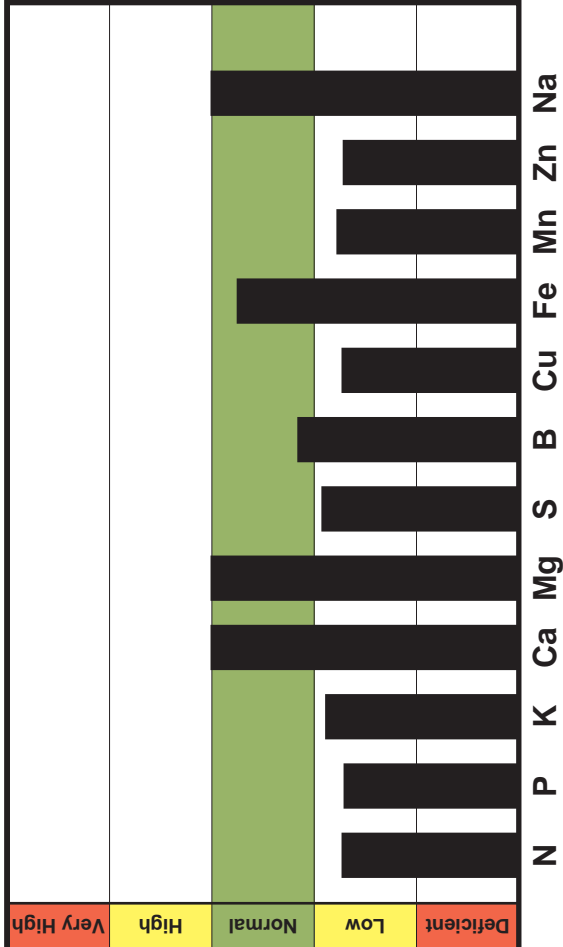
Sample ID 736-08-51  
Lab Number PL70415  
Soil Lab Number C04675  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Cedar, Eastern/Red (*Juniperus virginiana*) Part: Youngest/ Recently Mature Leaves Stage: Mid Summer

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	0.95 %	1.3 - 1.9	CEC	20.6	
Phosphorus	0.14 %	0.2 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 6.5
Potassium	0.88 %	1.0 - 1.9	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3 %	1.0 - 3.0	Organic Matter	4.3 %	
Magnesium	0.29 %	0.1 - 0.3	Phosphorus	81	m3-ppm 40 - 70
Sulfur	0.11 %	0.1 - 0.2	Potassium	462	m3-ppm 200 - 320
Boron	28.8 ppm	25 - 50	Calcium	66187	m3-ppm 2700 - 3800
Copper	3.6 ppm	5 - 20	Magnesium	629	m3-ppm 270 - 460
Iron	231 ppm	30 - 300	Copper	4	m3-ppm 5.5 - 21.5
Manganese	77 ppm	100 - 300	Iron	40.8	m3-ppm 9 - 40
Zinc	17 ppm	24 - 50	Manganese	21	m3-ppm 81 - 236
Sodium	113 ppm	0 - 25	Zinc	38.2	m3-ppm 4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

This tree is reporting low in all the major nutrients even with the strong soil test levels. The soil pH is influencing the phosphorous uptake even with the strong soil test levels. Lowering the soil pH is likely not practical in this area either. You may want to try to apply additional phosphorous and potassium by drilling holes in the soil and putting the fertilizer in concentrated areas and see if the roots can pick the nutrients up that way. I would suggest making nitrogen applications based on the recommendations on the soil test report. The phosphorous is reporting in the low range in the tissue even with the high soil pH and the high phosphorous soil test level. The potassium is reporting a little low even with the high potassium soil test level. At this time the only way to get more potassium into the tree is to continue to raise the soil test levels and try to overcome the competition from that high calcium and magnesium soil test levels. The magnesium is reporting high in the tissue as well as the soil. In many plants we like to see a K:Mg ratio in the soil of 1:1, when the magnesium gets higher like in this soil it will suppress the potassium uptake by the plant. As I have said in other comments the high calcium is also affecting the uptake of the potassium and magnesium in these trees. The sulfur is reporting a little low; this is likely due to the low uptake of nitrogen. Sulfur uptake follows nitrogen uptake closely, when there is low nitrogen uptake by a plant there is also generally low sulfur uptake. The copper is reporting in the low normal range, this level is due to the high soil pH which is causing the copper to not be available to the

Continued

**Report To**

THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

Sample ID 736-08-51  
Lab Number PL70415  
Soil Lab Number C04675  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Comments (continued)**

tree. The manganese is reporting low in the tree at this time, this too is due to the high soil pH. Applications of soil applied manganese and copper would not be of benefit to the trees until the soil pH is lower. And even then copper and manganese are better applied as foliar applications or as a trunk injection. The zinc is reporting in the lower end of the normal range at this time. You may also want to make a trunk injection of zinc sometime in the future because when the other nutrient levels are corrected it is likely the zinc will fall into the low range. Trunk injections should be done by a trained arborist.

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**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

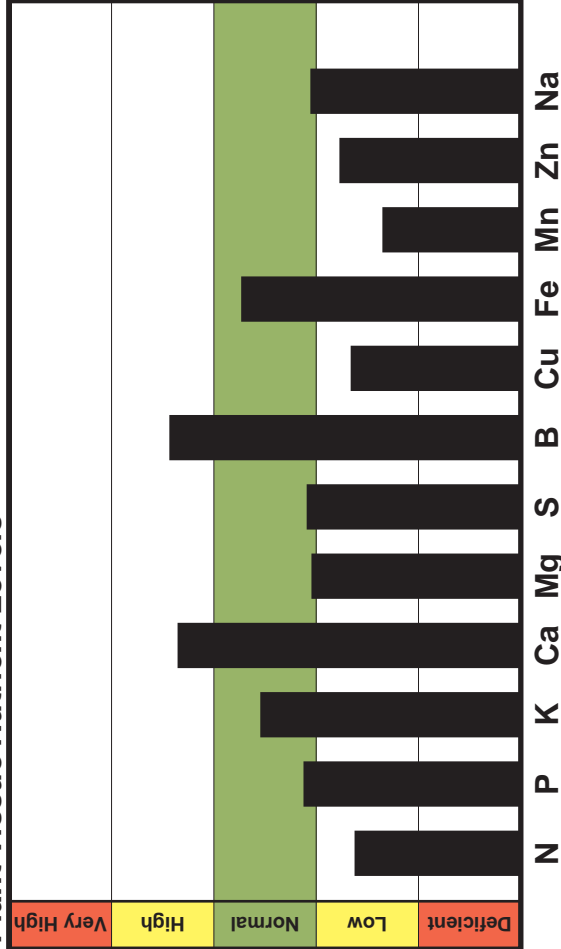
Sample ID 737-08-52  
Lab Number PL70416  
Soil Lab Number C04676  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.53 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.5	
Phosphorus	0.14 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	0.99 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.38 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1.4 %	
Magnesium	0.31 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	17	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.17 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	308	190 - 300
Boron	121 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66154	2500 - 3400
Copper	6.5 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	382	260 - 430
Iron	230 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	3	3.7 - 19.7
Manganese	34 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	18.5	9 - 40
Zinc	38 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	18	66 - 221
Sodium	176 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	9	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

See Attached letter

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THE DAVEY TREE EXPERT  
CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

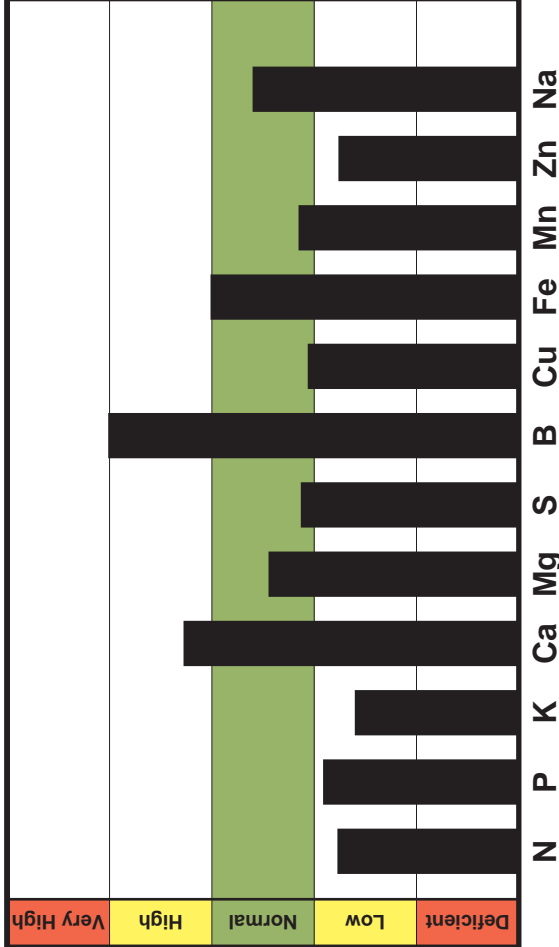
Sample ID 738-08-53  
Lab Number PL70417  
Soil Lab Number C04677  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Elm, Undefined (*Ulmus*) Part: Mature Leaf Stage: Mid Summer To Fall

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.52 %	2.0 - 3.0	CEC	18.1	
Phosphorus	0.18 %	0.2 - 0.4	Soil pH	7.8	6.5 - 7.0
Potassium	0.59 %	1.0 - 2.0	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.16 %	1.5 - 2.5	Organic Matter	2.5 %	
Magnesium	0.43 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	37	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.15 %	0.1 - 0.3	Potassium	330	190 - 300
Boron	171 ppm	25 - 100	Calcium	66176	2400 - 3400
Copper	6 ppm	5 - 25	Magnesium	323	260 - 430
Iron	542 ppm	50 - 400	Copper	1.5	4.8 - 20.8
Manganese	99 ppm	50 - 400	Iron	29.5	9 - 40
Zinc	15 ppm	20 - 50	Manganese	24	79 - 234
Sodium	589 ppm	0 - 1000	Zinc	14.5	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70379, 70380, 70381 and 70417)  
See attached letter.

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CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

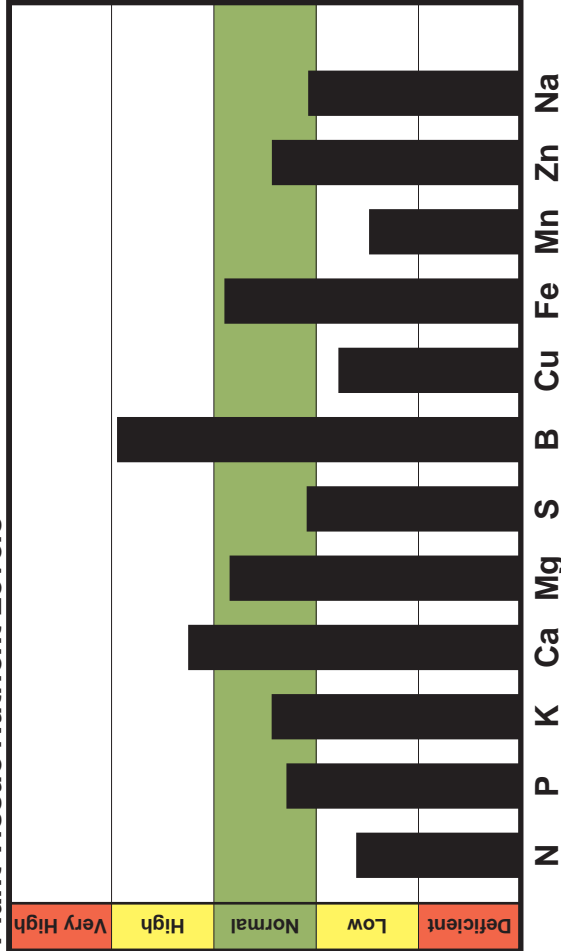
Sample ID 739-08-54  
Lab Number PL70418  
Soil Lab Number C04678  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.49 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	19.1	
Phosphorus	0.17 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.8	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	0.94 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	2.81 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	1.5 %	
Magnesium	0.55 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	15	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.17 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	354	200 - 310
Boron	213 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66182	2500 - 3600
Copper	7.7 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	454	260 - 440
Iron	271 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	1	4.2 - 20.2
Manganese	47 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	25.1	9 - 40
Zinc	71 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	25	74 - 229
Sodium	261 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	5	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

See Attached letter

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CO-SOIL LAB  
PO BOX 5193  
KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

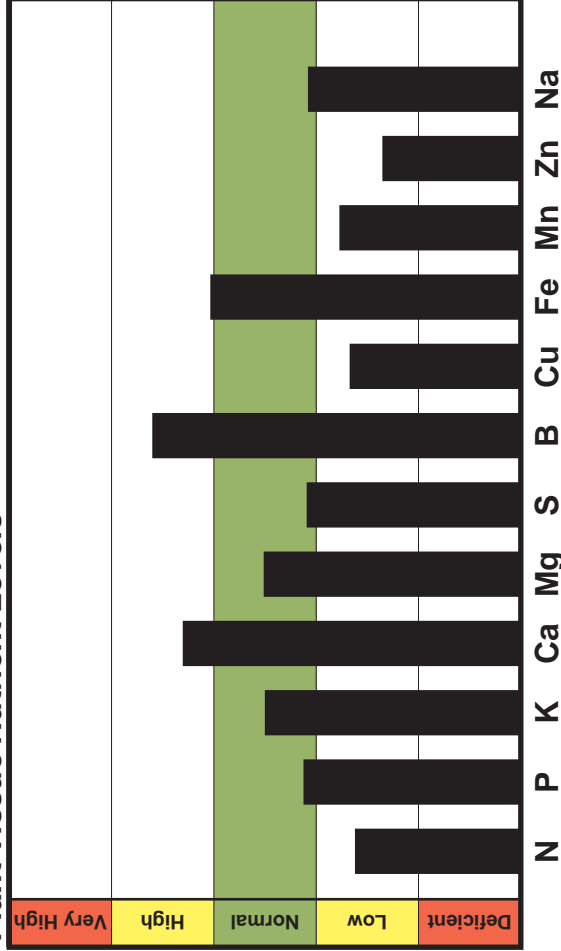
Sample ID 740-08-55  
Lab Number PL70419  
Soil Lab Number C04679  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.52 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	18.9	
Phosphorus	0.14 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.7	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	0.97 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.1 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	2.2 %	
Magnesium	0.45 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	39	m3-ppm 40 - 70
Sulfur	0.17 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	384	m3-ppm 200 - 310
Boron	151 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	16190	m3-ppm 2500 - 3500
Copper	6.6 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	417	m3-ppm 260 - 440
Iron	326 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	1	m3-ppm 4.3 - 20.3
Manganese	76 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	22.7	m3-ppm 9 - 40
Zinc	17 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	24	m3-ppm 70 - 225
Sodium	270 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	4.7	m3-ppm 4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

See Attached letter

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KENT, OH 44240

**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

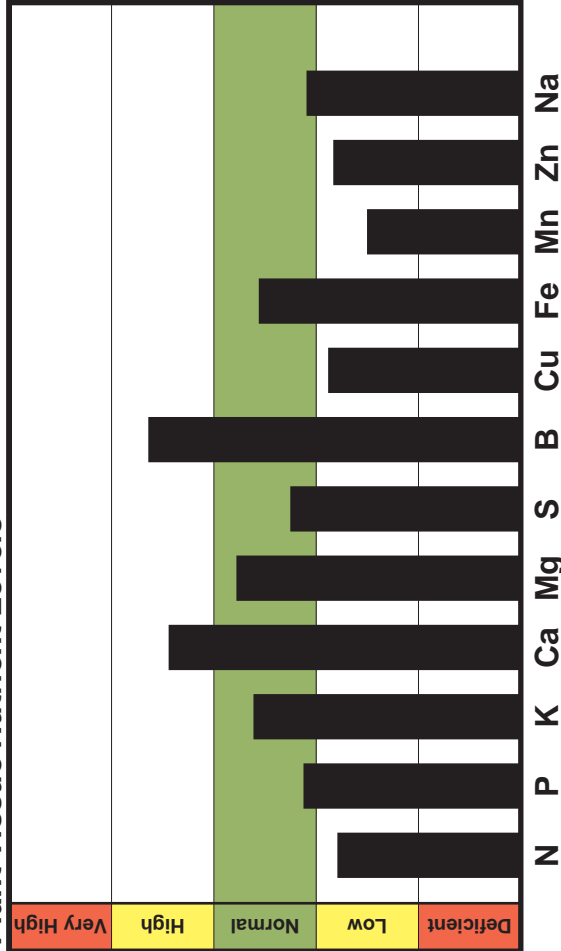
Sample ID 741-08-56  
Lab Number PL70420  
Soil Lab Number C04680  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.95 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	19.7	
Phosphorus	0.14 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.6	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.02 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.86 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	2.8 %	
Magnesium	0.53 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	21	40 - 70
Sulfur	0.21 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	437	200 - 310
Boron	158 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	66271	2600 - 3700
Copper	8.7 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	508	270 - 450
Iron	187 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	2	3.2 - 19.2
Manganese	49 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	24.1	9 - 40
Zinc	41 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	28	66 - 221
Sodium	326 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	8	4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

See Attached letter

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**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

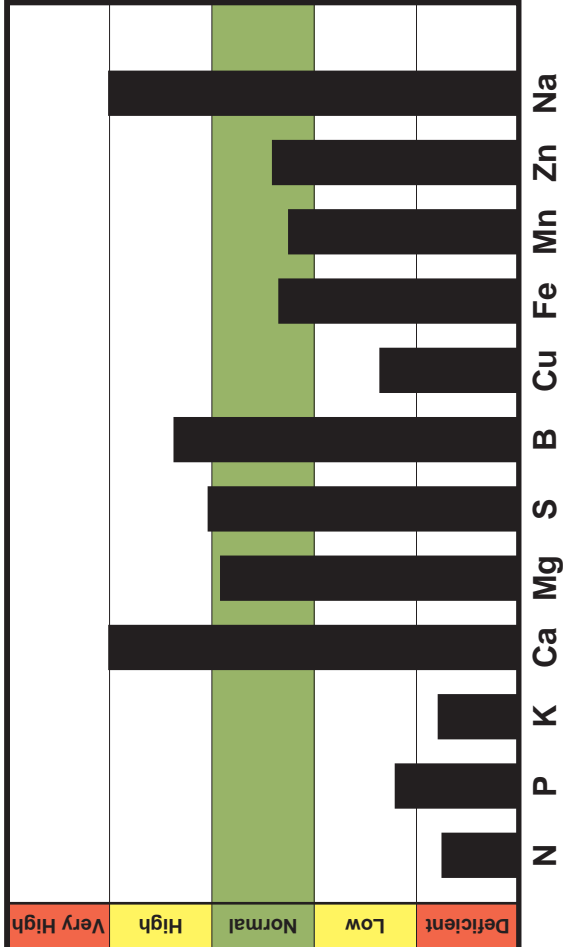
Sample ID 742-08-57  
Lab Number PL70421  
Soil Lab Number C04682  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Cottonwood (*Populus*) Part: Youngest/ Recently Mature Leaves Stage: Mid Summer

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	1.04 %	1.8 - 2.6	CEC	18.7	
Phosphorus	0.11 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.8	6.0 - 6.8
Potassium	0.39 %	1.0 - 2.0	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	4.35 %	1.3 - 2.3	Organic Matter	2.1 %	
Magnesium	0.67 %	0.2 - 0.7	Phosphorus	10	m3-ppm 40 - 70
Sulfur	0.32 %	0.2 - 0.3	Potassium	310	m3-ppm 200 - 300
Boron	126 ppm	30 - 84	Calcium	66218	m3-ppm 2500 - 3500
Copper	3.7 ppm	5 - 20	Magnesium	410	m3-ppm 260 - 440
Iron	151 ppm	75 - 300	Copper	1.3	m3-ppm 4.1 - 20.1
Manganese	103 ppm	40 - 300	Iron	29.4	m3-ppm 9 - 40
Zinc	58 ppm	30 - 100	Manganese	22	m3-ppm 77 - 232
Sodium	1150 ppm	1 - 25	Zinc	6.4	m3-ppm 4 - 11

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70378, 70410, 70411 and 70421)  
See attached letter.

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PO BOX 5193  
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**Prepared For**

CITY OF AUSTIN  
AUSTIN, TX

**Sample Information**

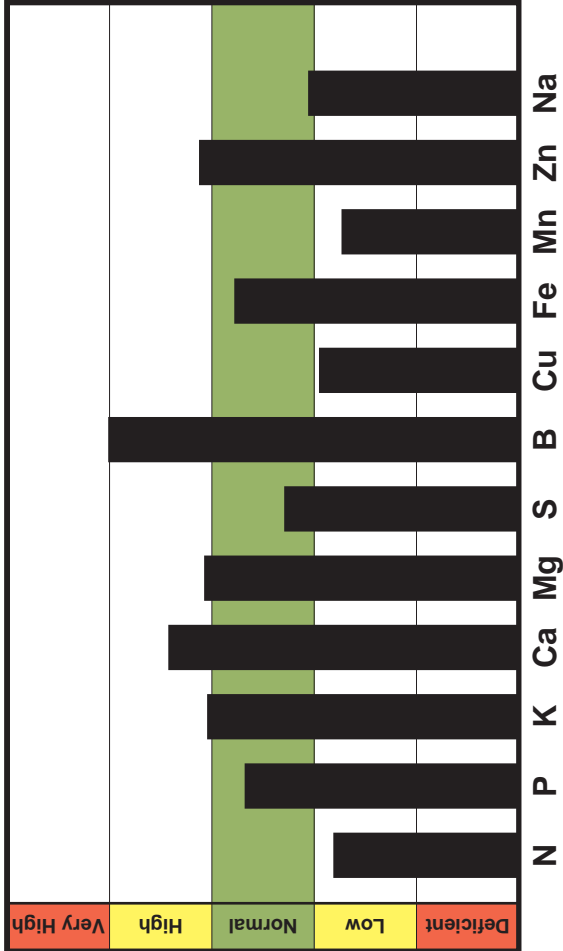
Sample ID 743-08-58  
Lab Number PL70422  
Soil Lab Number C04683  
Sampled 12-01-2008  
Tested 12-10-2008

**Plant Tissue Analysis Report**

Type: Pecans (*Carya illinoensis*) Part: Vegetative Stage: Mature

Plant Test	Result	Normal Range	Soil Test	Result	Normal Range
Nitrogen	2 %	2.5 - 3.9	CEC	19.9	
Phosphorus	0.24 %	0.1 - 0.3	Soil pH	7.8	6.0 - 7.0
Potassium	1.36 %	0.8 - 1.2	Buffer pH	0	
Calcium	3.77 %	0.7 - 1.5	Organic Matter	2 %	40 - 70
Magnesium	0.75 %	0.3 - 0.6	Phosphorus	23	m3-ppm
Sulfur	0.22 %	0.1 - 0.4	Potassium	595	m3-ppm
Boron	254 ppm	20 - 45	Calcium	15615	m3-ppm
Copper	9.4 ppm	10 - 30	Magnesium	490	m3-ppm
Iron	242 ppm	50 - 300	Copper	1.5	m3-ppm
Manganese	72 ppm	100 - 800	Iron	38.8	m3-ppm
Zinc	145 ppm	50 - 100	Manganese	25	m3-ppm
Sodium	185 ppm	0 - 4000	Zinc	4.9	m3-ppm

**Plant Tissue Nutrient Levels**



**Comments from Agronomist Scott Anderson**

(The following comments apply to lab numbers 70400, 70401, 70402, 70403, 70405, 70406, 70408, 70409, 70412, 70413, 70414, 70416, 70418, 70419, 70420 and 70422)

See Attached letter